

Designing a Serverless Application with Domain Driven Design

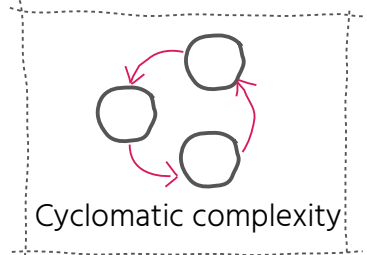
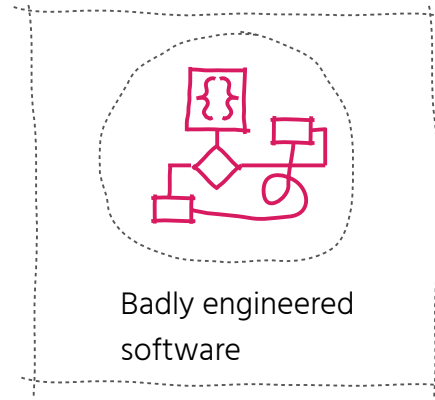
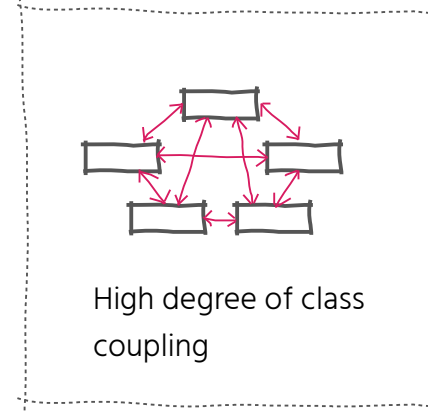
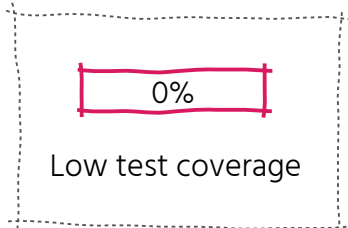
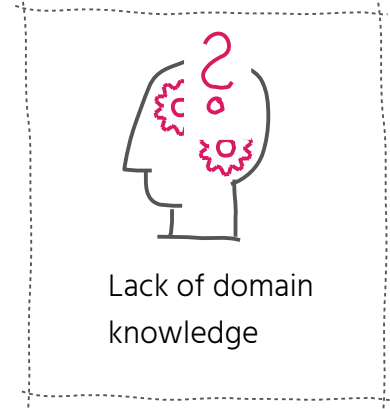
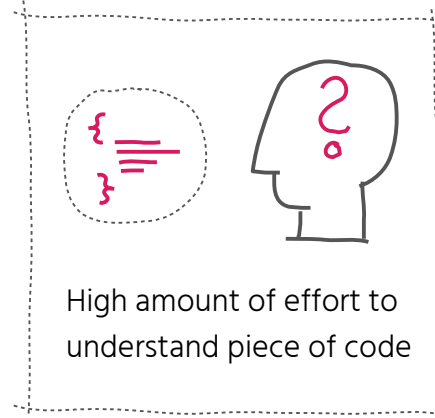
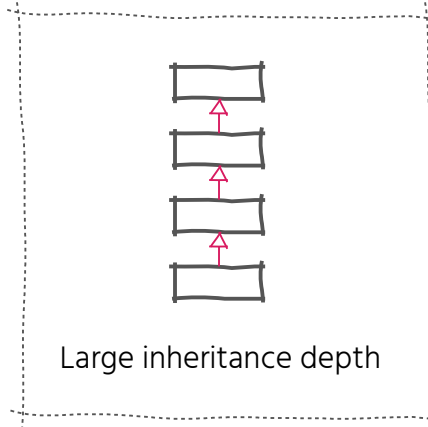
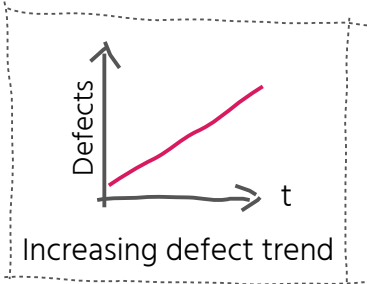
Susanne Kaiser
Independent Tech Consultant
@suksr

Costs of Poor Software Quality in the US in 2018 (by CISQ report)

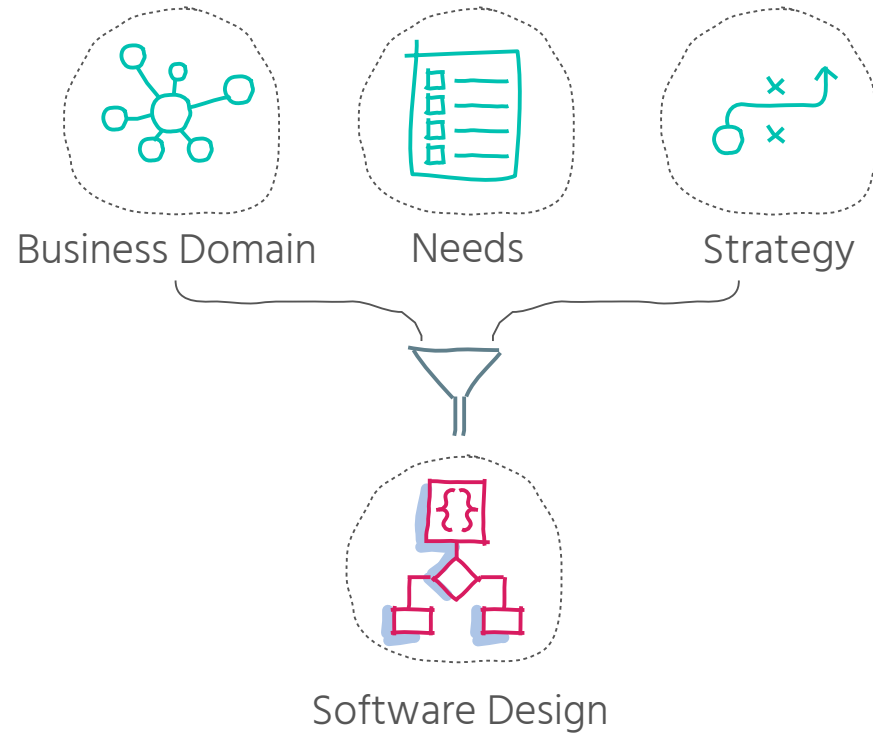
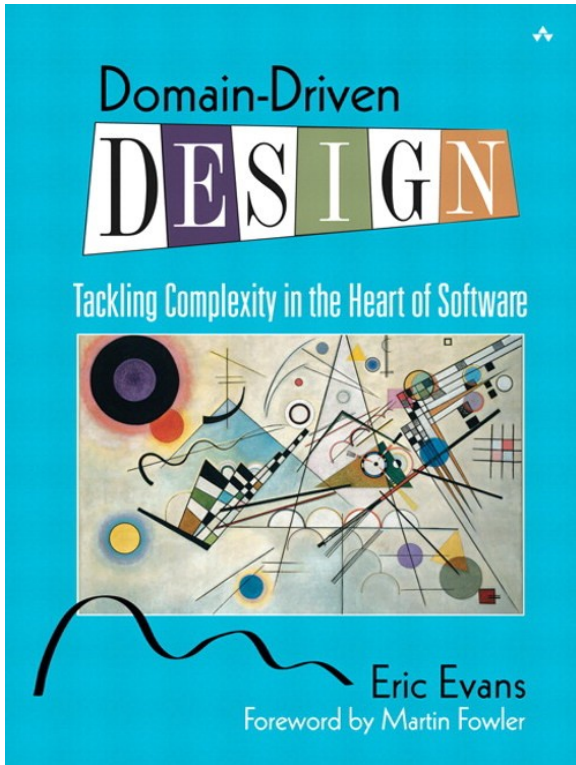
\$2,840,000,000,000

TWOTRILLIONEIGHTHUNDREDFOURTYBILLION USD

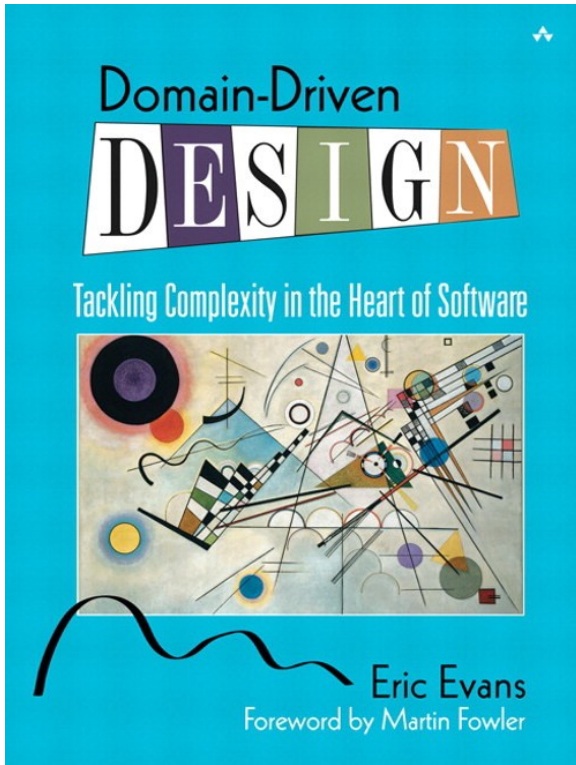
Some Indicators for Poor Software Quality (extracted from CISQ report)



Domain Driven Design (DDD)



Domain Driven Design (DDD) – Terminology



Strategic Design
Tactical Design

Core Subdomain
Supporting Subdomain
Generic Subdomain

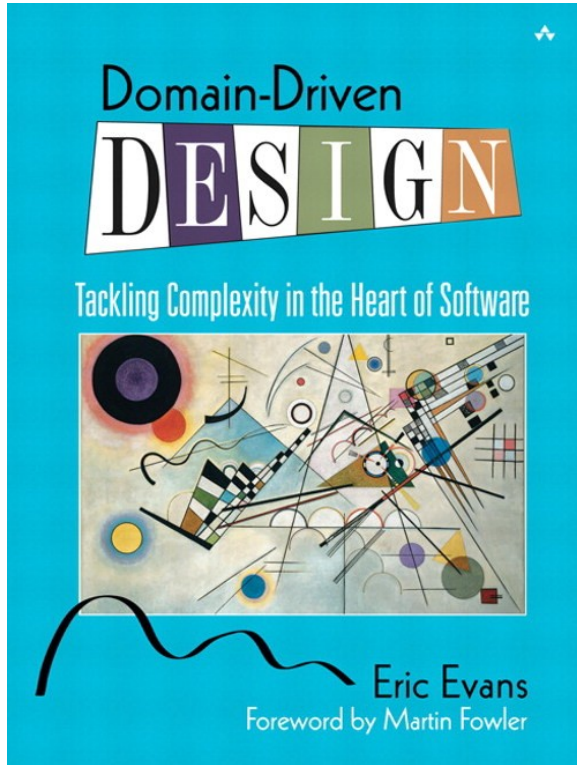
Context Maps
Anti-Corruption Layer
Shared Kernel
Open Host Service
Separate Ways
Partnership
Customer-Supplier
Conformist

Problem Space
Solution Space

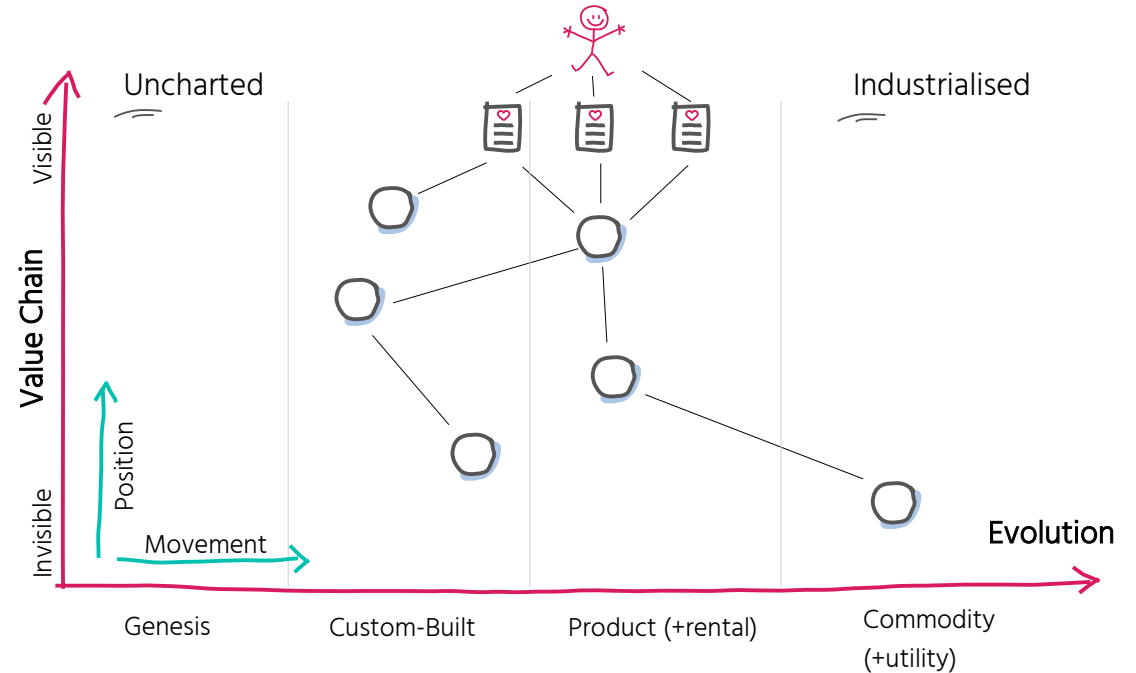
Bounded Context
Ubiquitous Language

Domain Model
Entity
Value Object
Aggregate
Repository
Factory
Application Service
Domain Service
Domain Event

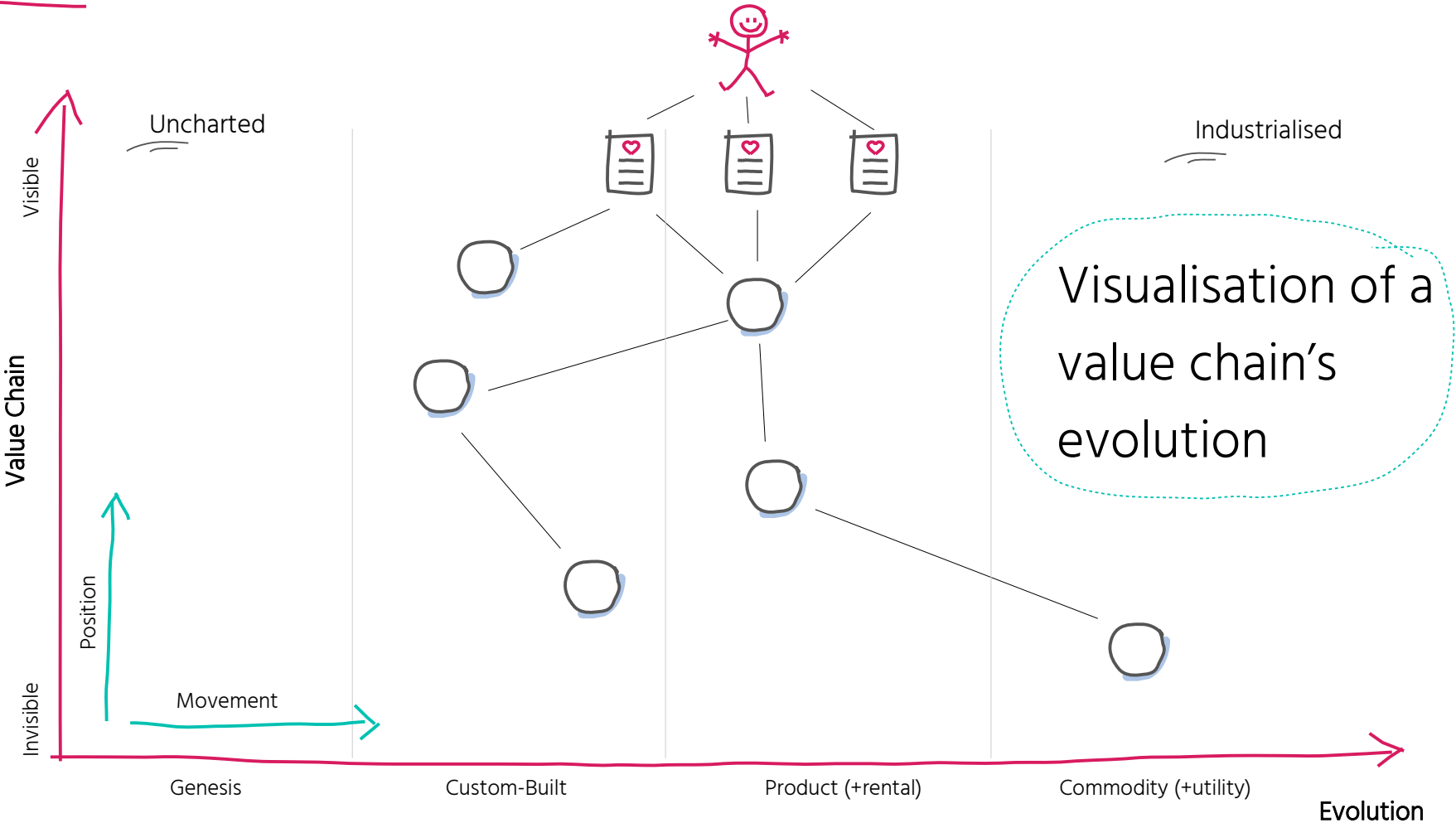
DDD & Wardley Maps



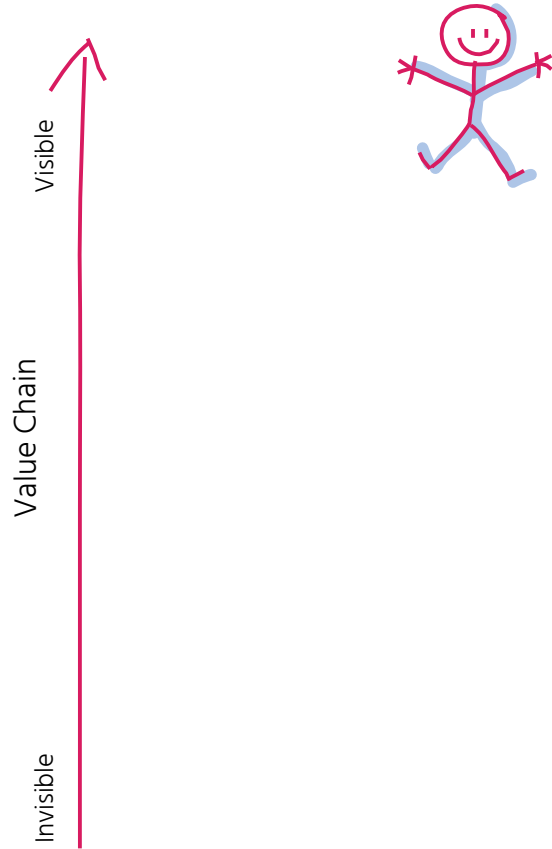
&



Wardley Maps BY SIMON WARDLEY

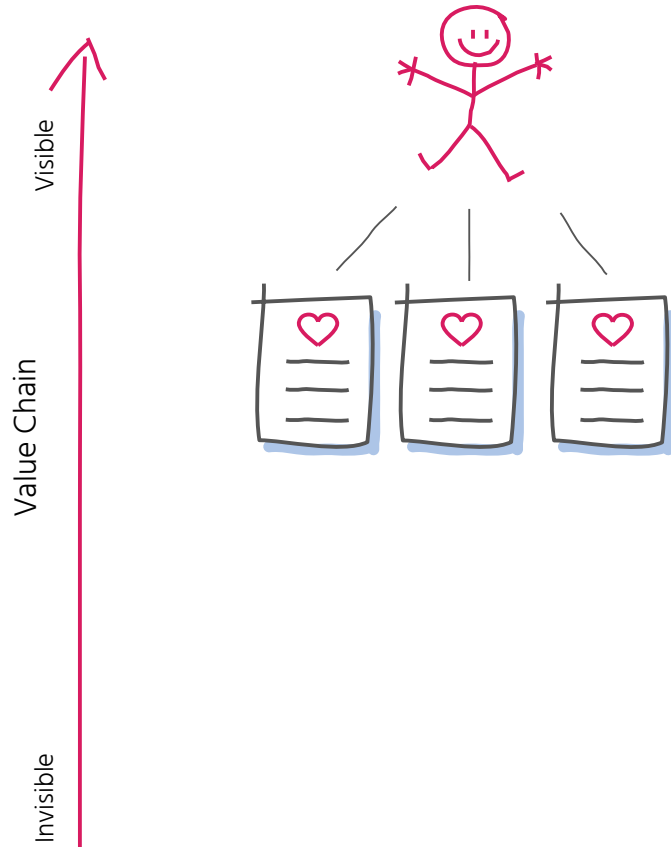


Wardley Maps – VALUE CHAIN



Who are your users?

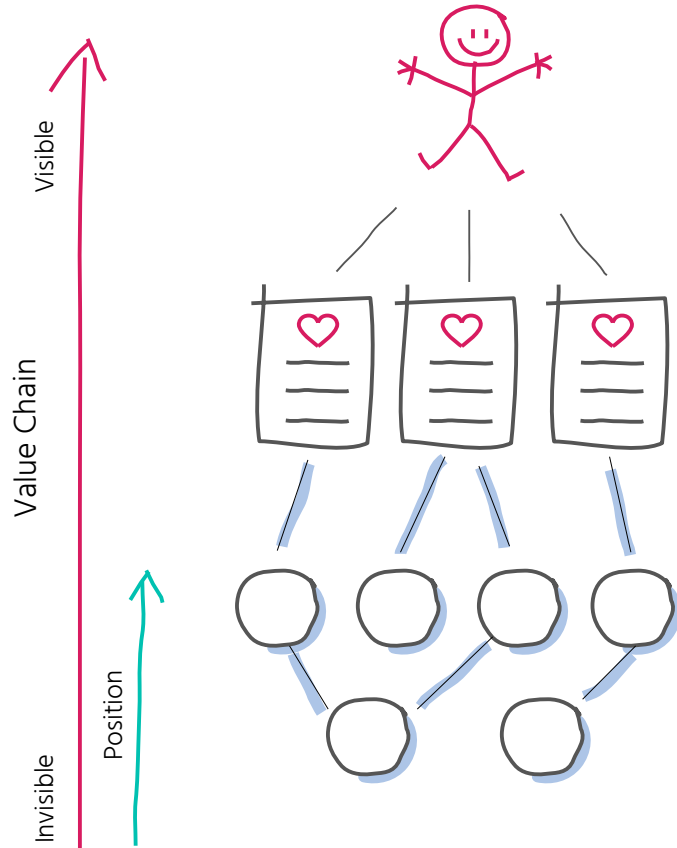
Wardley Maps – VALUE CHAIN



Who are your users?

What are your users' needs?

Wardley Maps – VALUE CHAIN

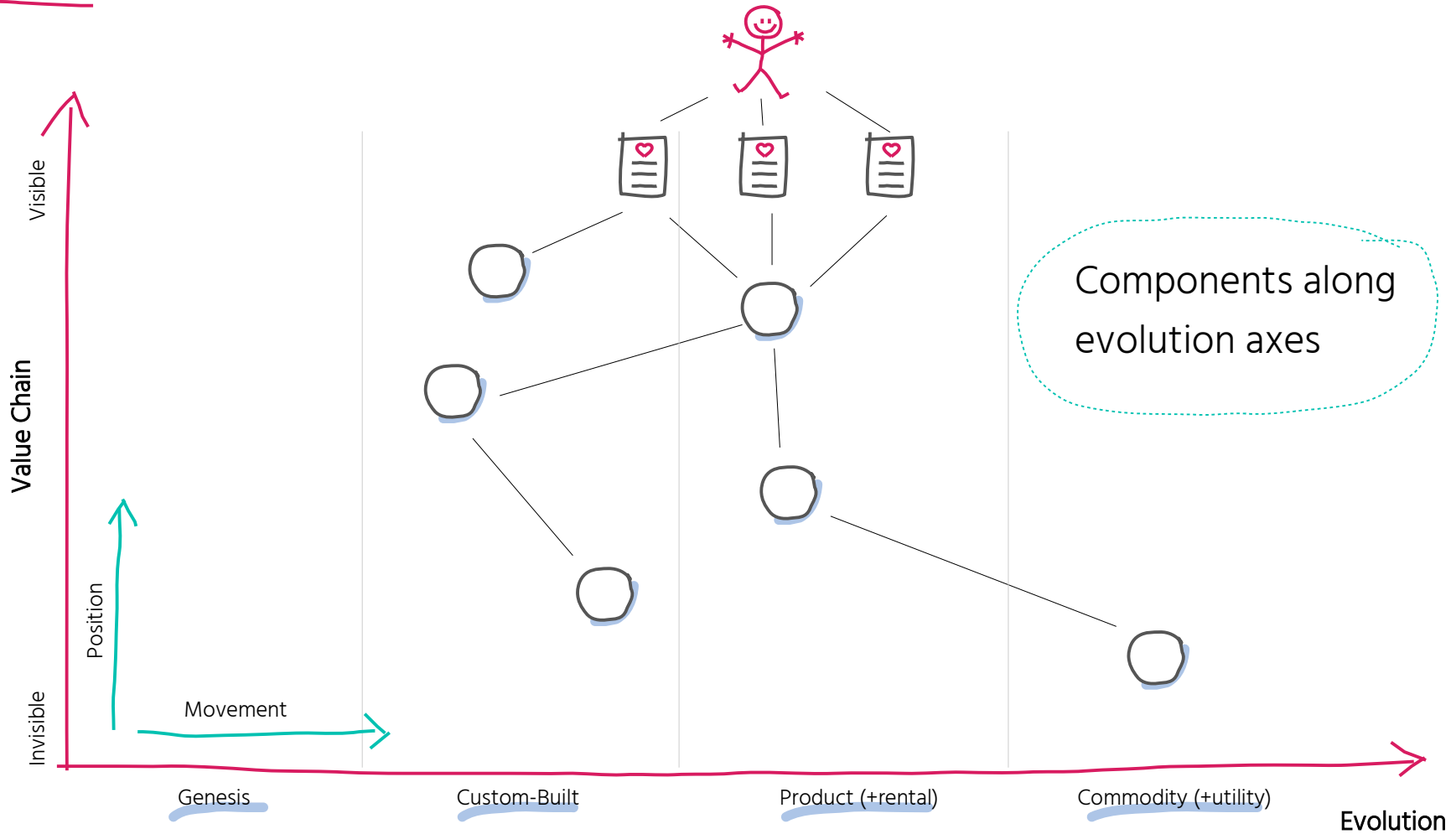


Who are your users?

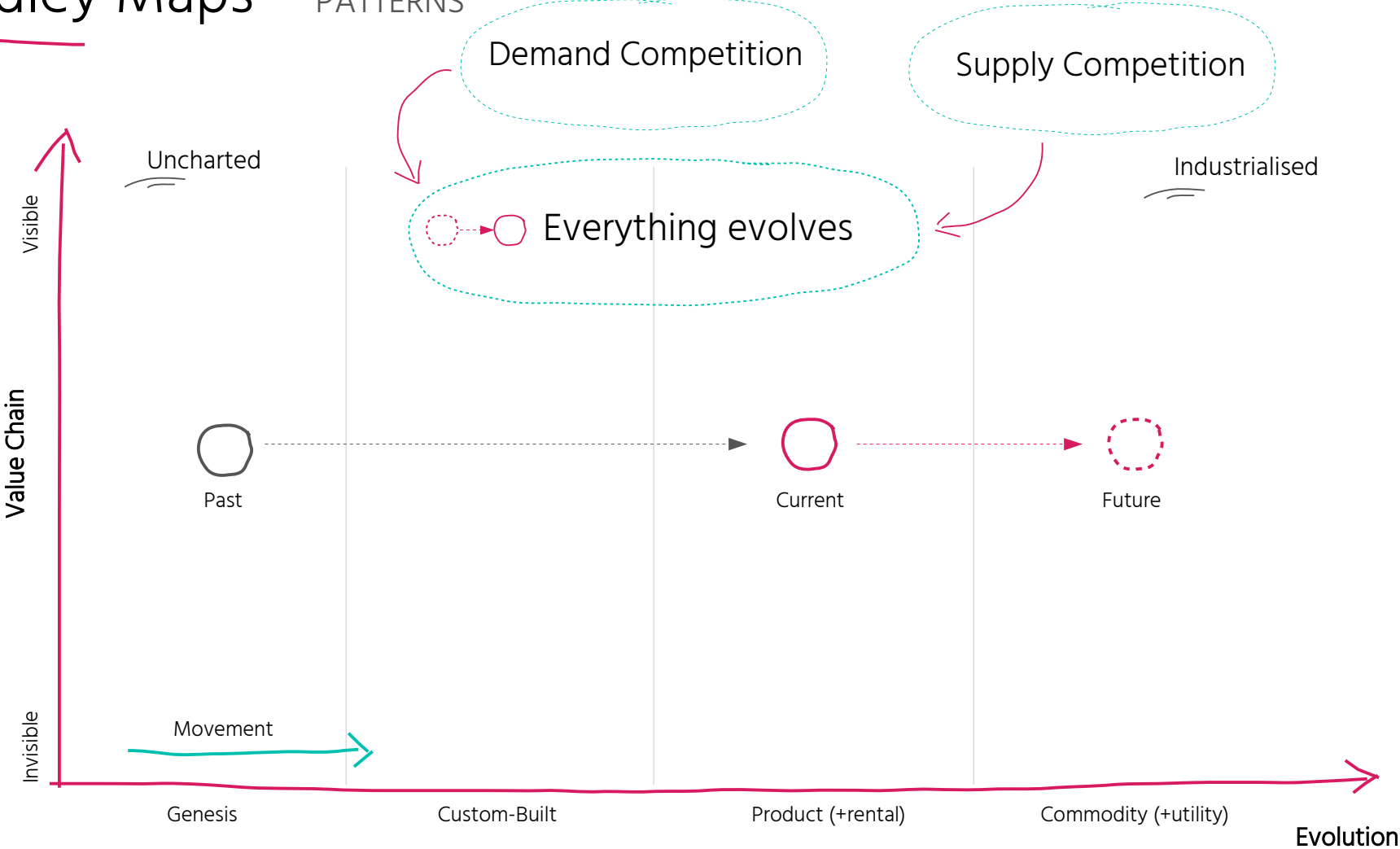
What are your users' needs?

What are the components/activities to fulfill your users' needs incl. dependencies?

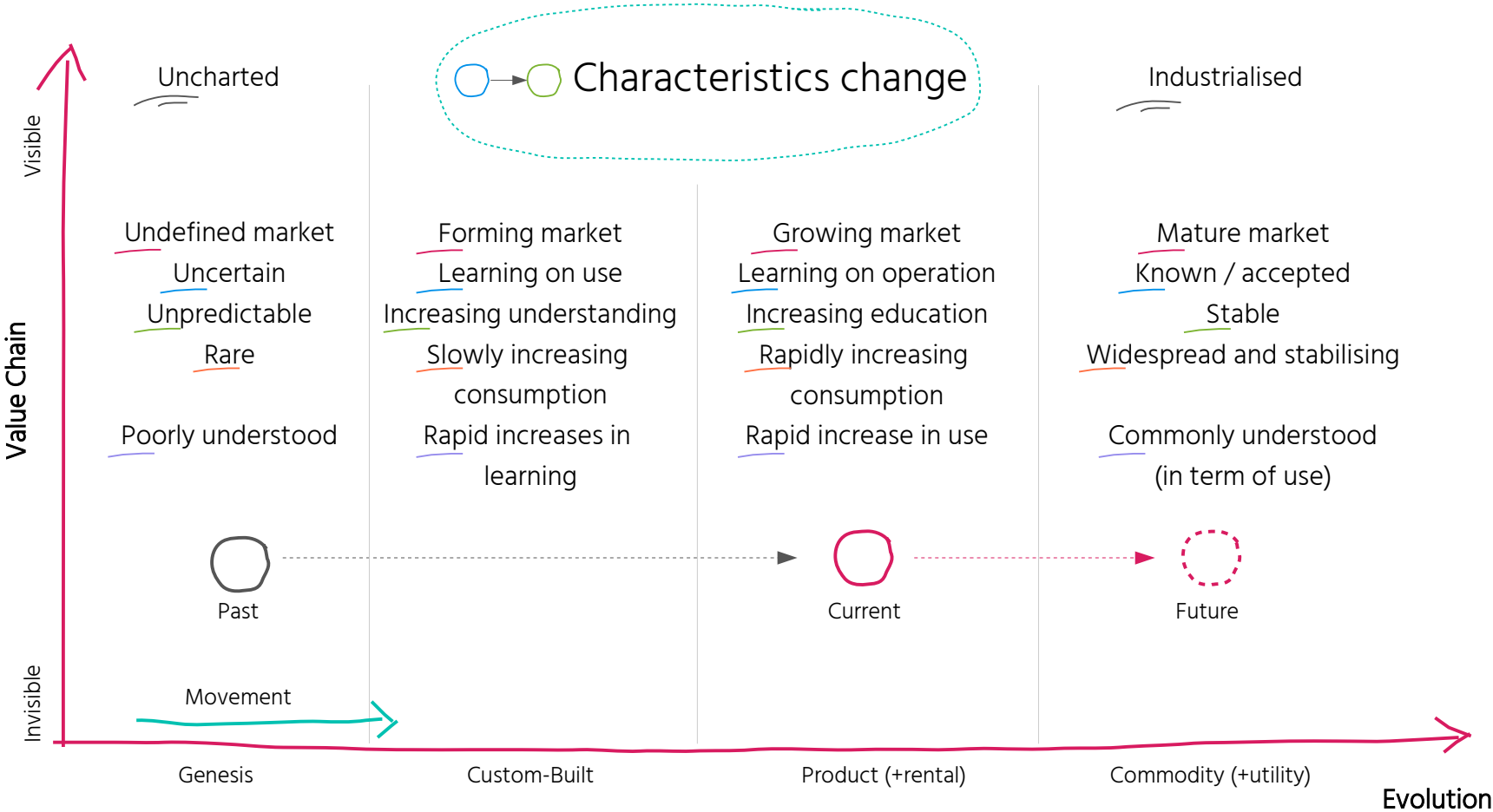
Wardley Maps – LANDSCAPE



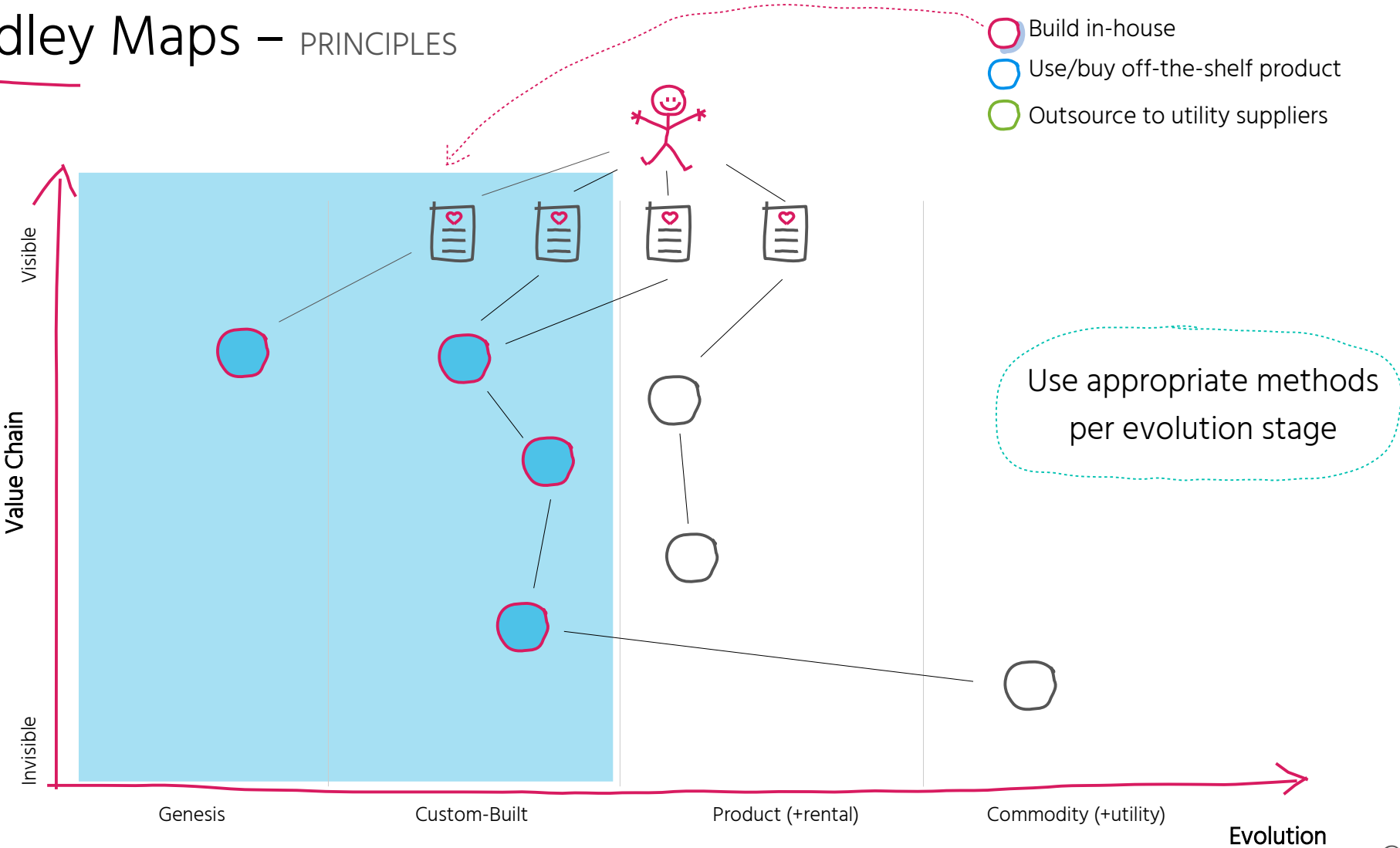
Wardley Maps – PATTERNS



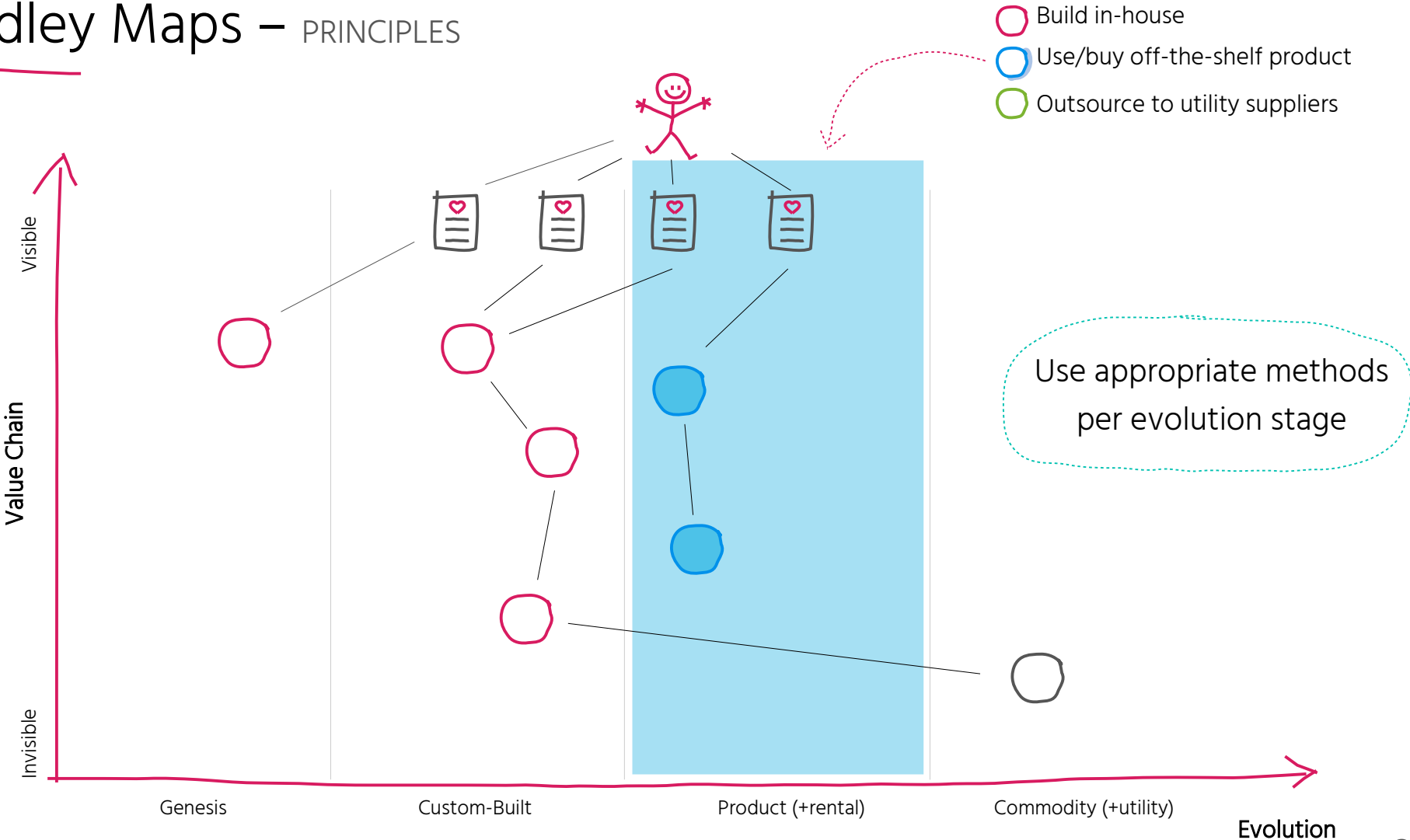
Wardley Maps – PATTERNS



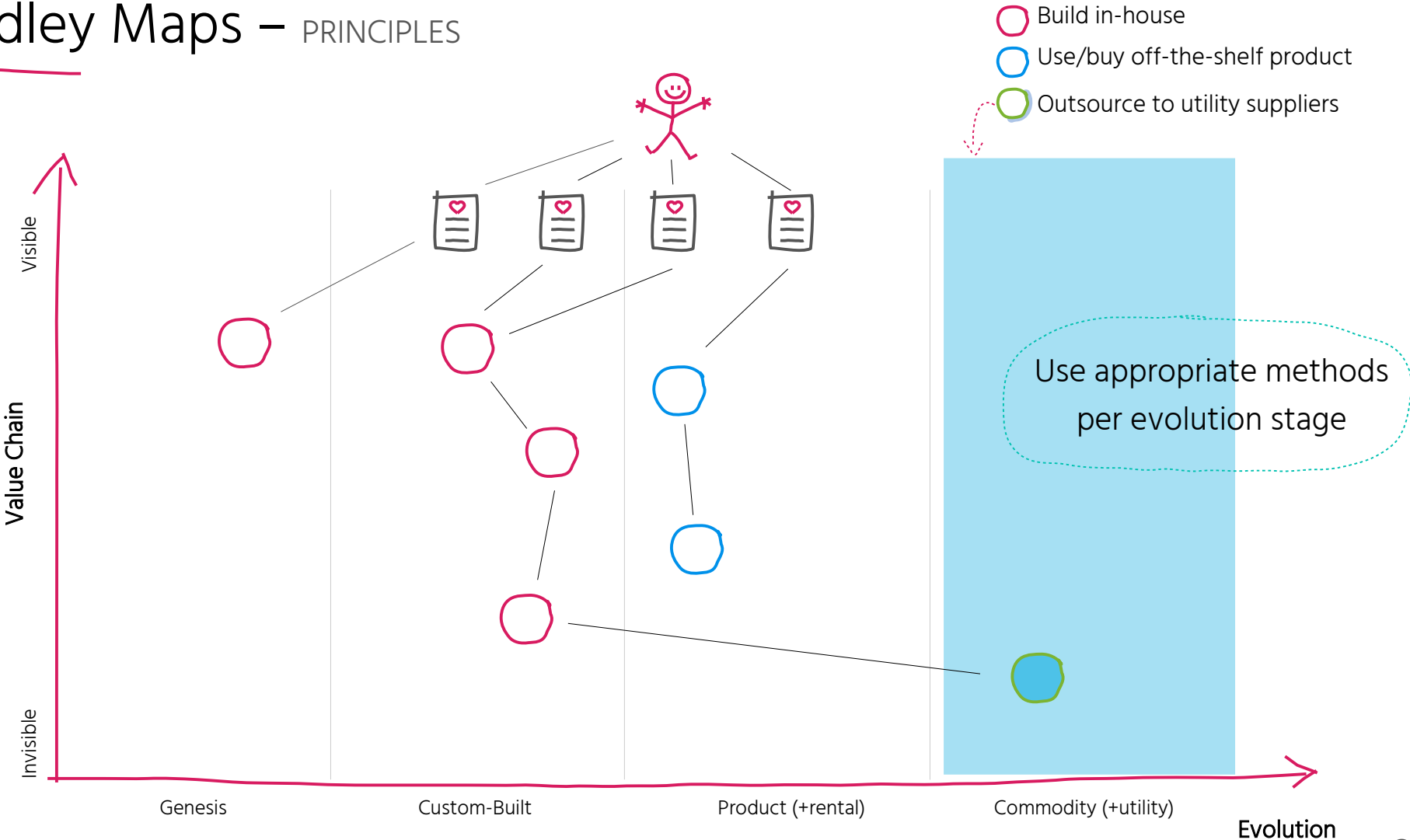
Wardley Maps – PRINCIPLES



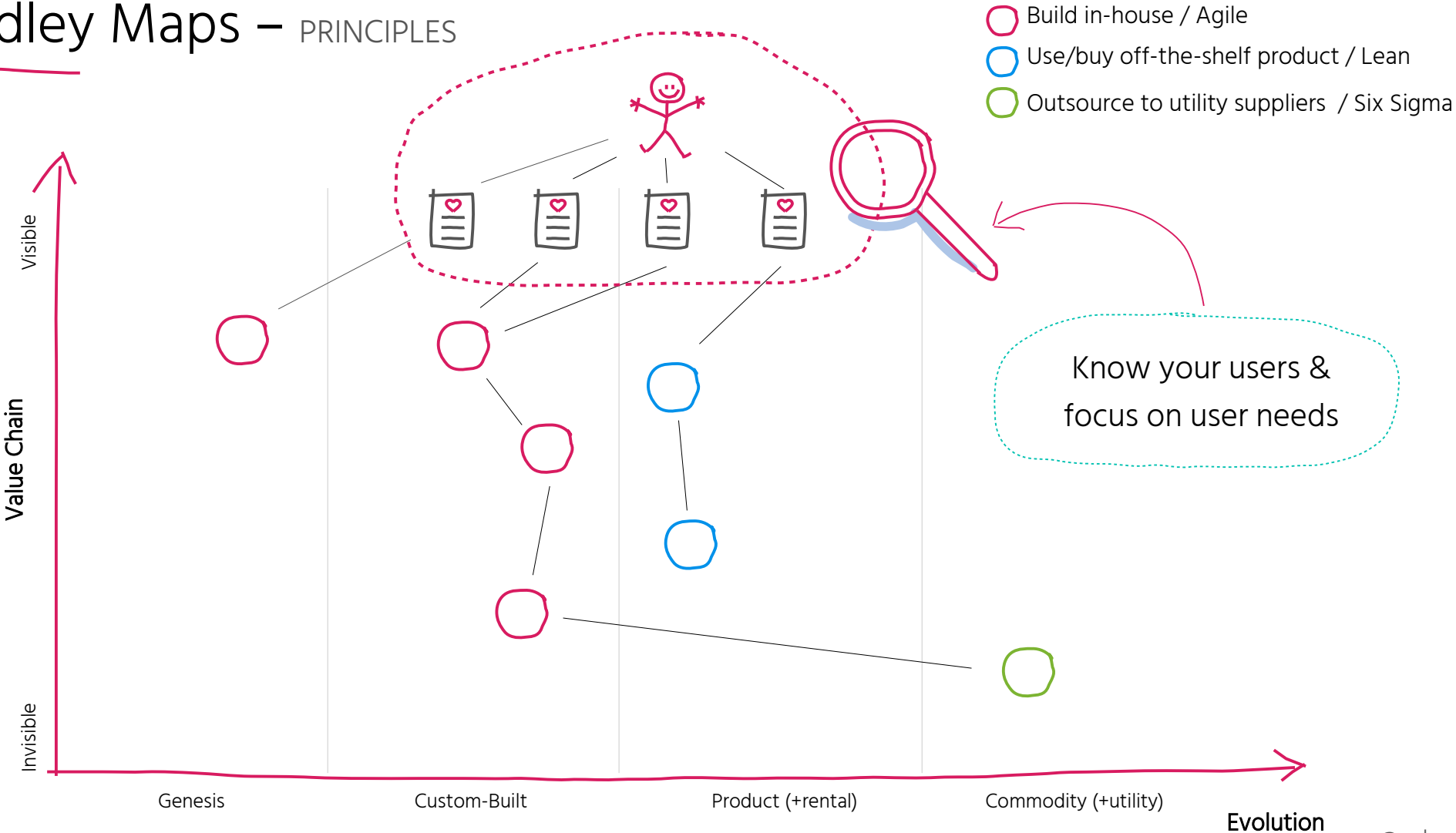
Wardley Maps – PRINCIPLES



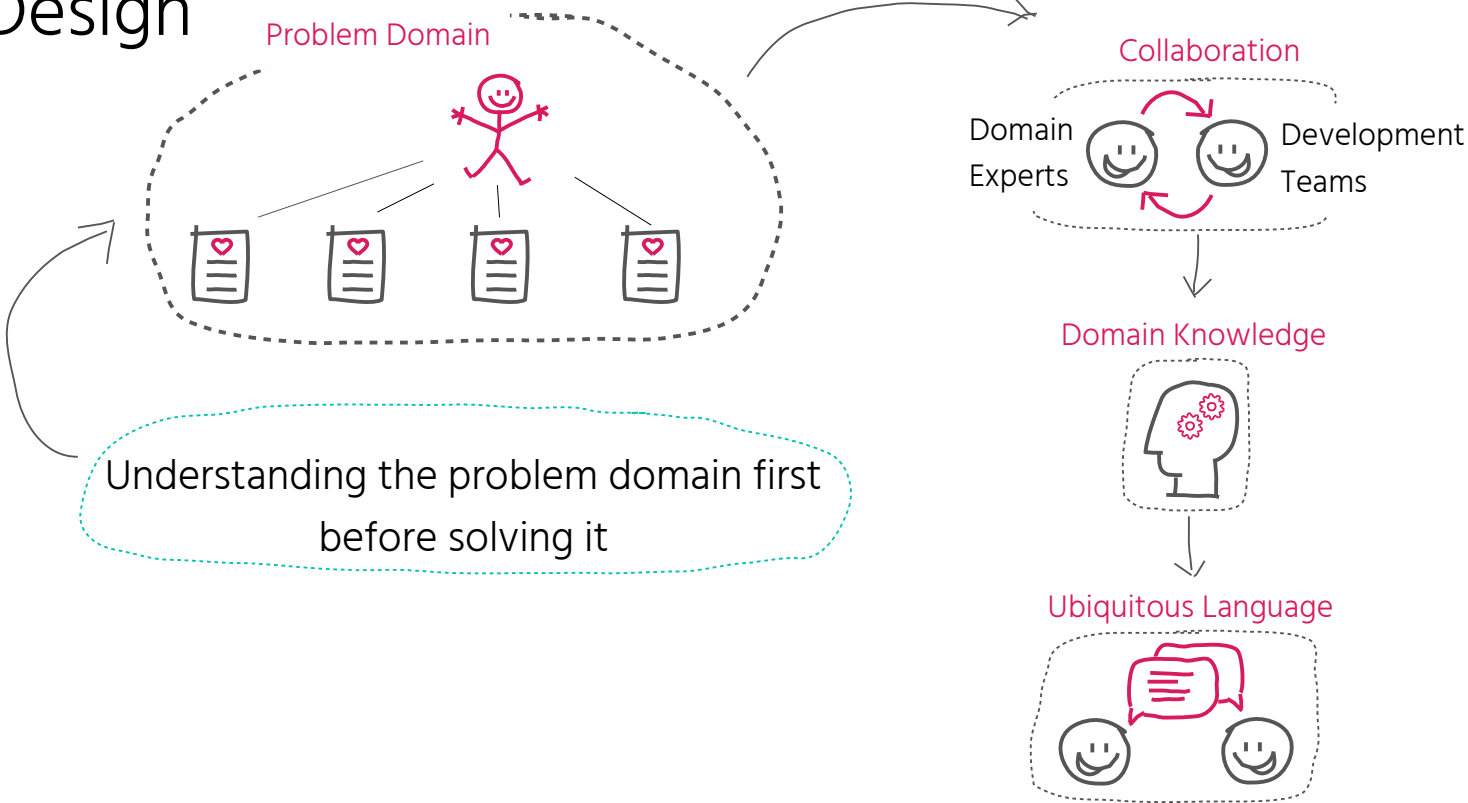
Wardley Maps – PRINCIPLES



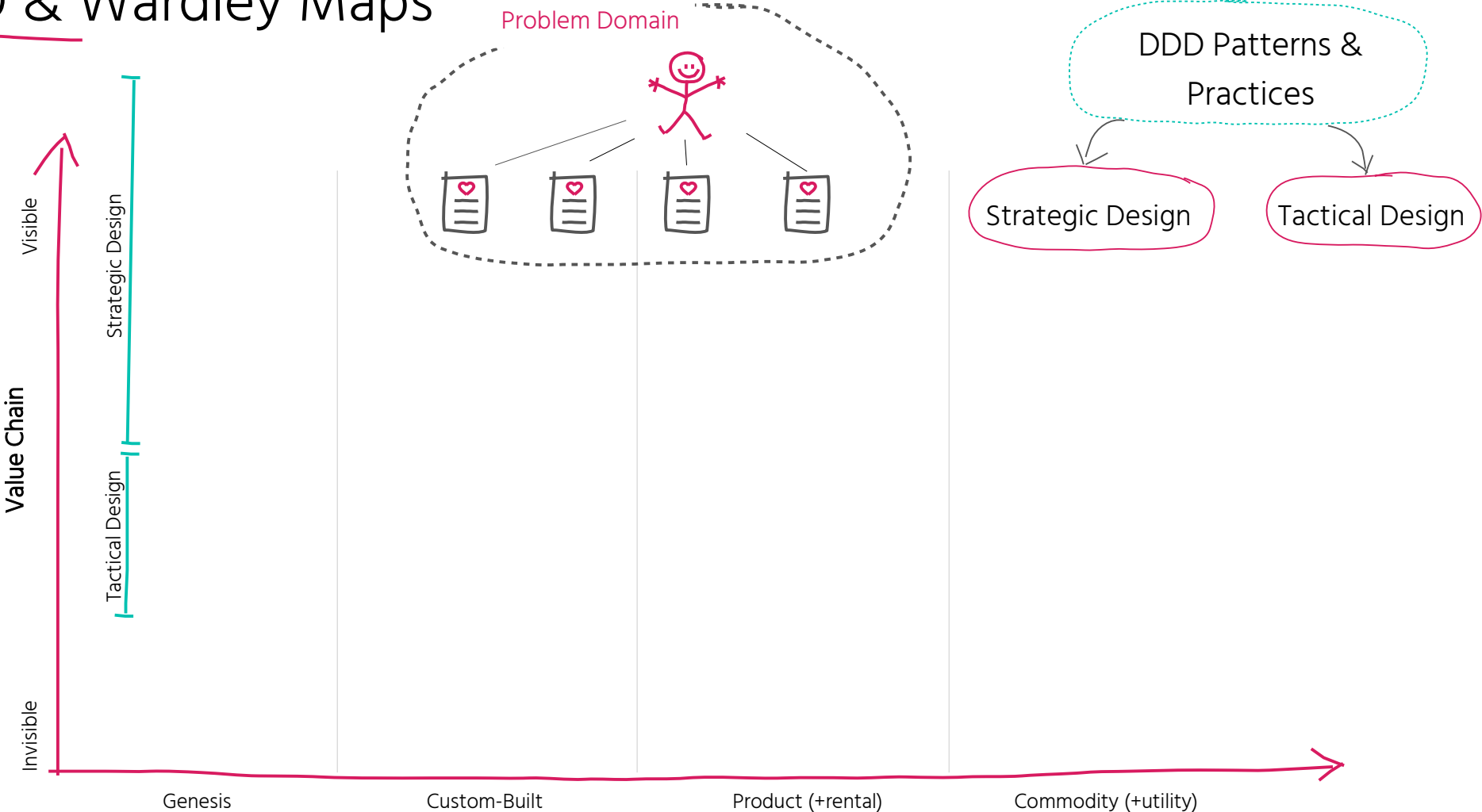
Wardley Maps – PRINCIPLES



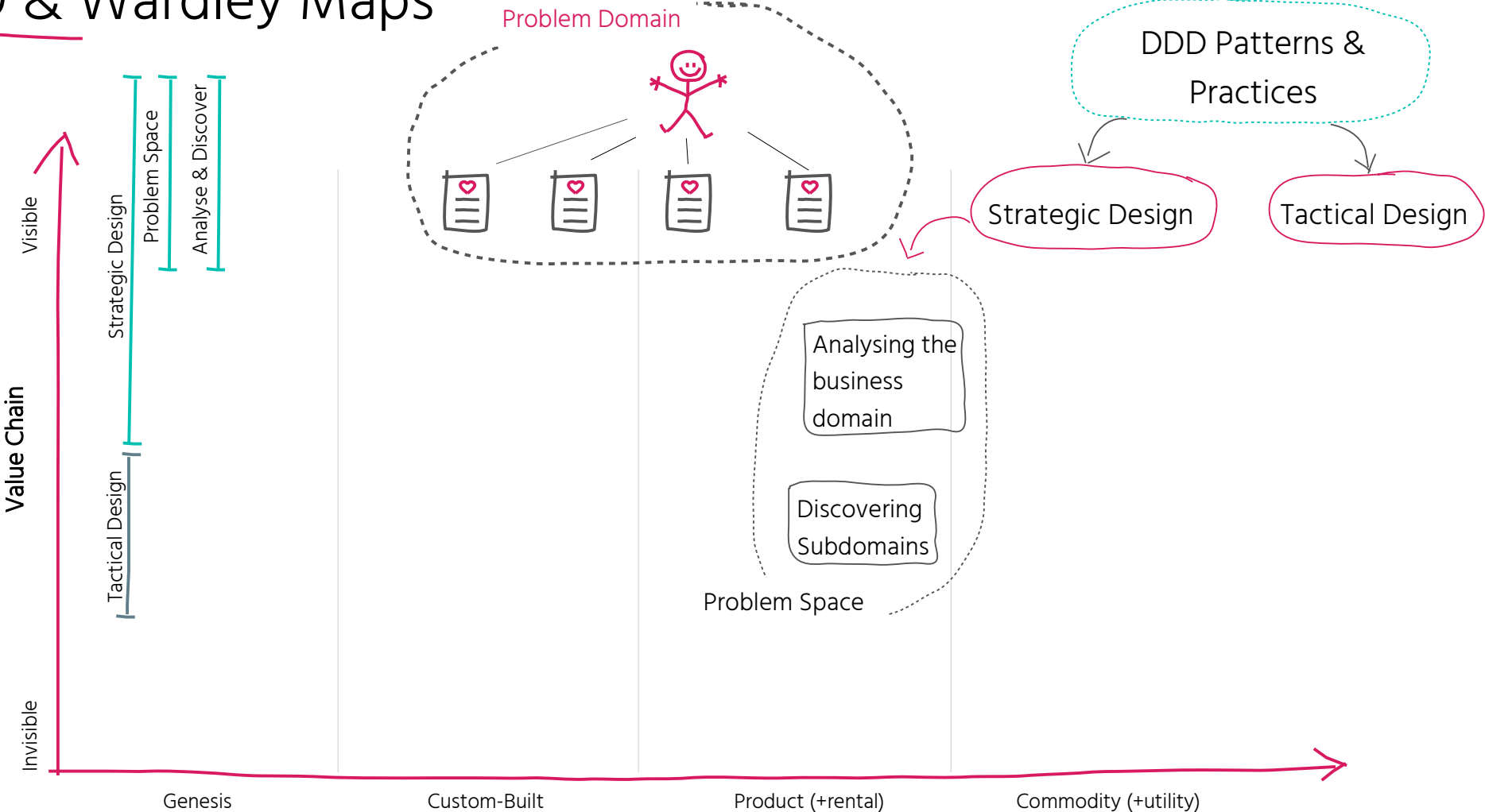
Domain Driven Design



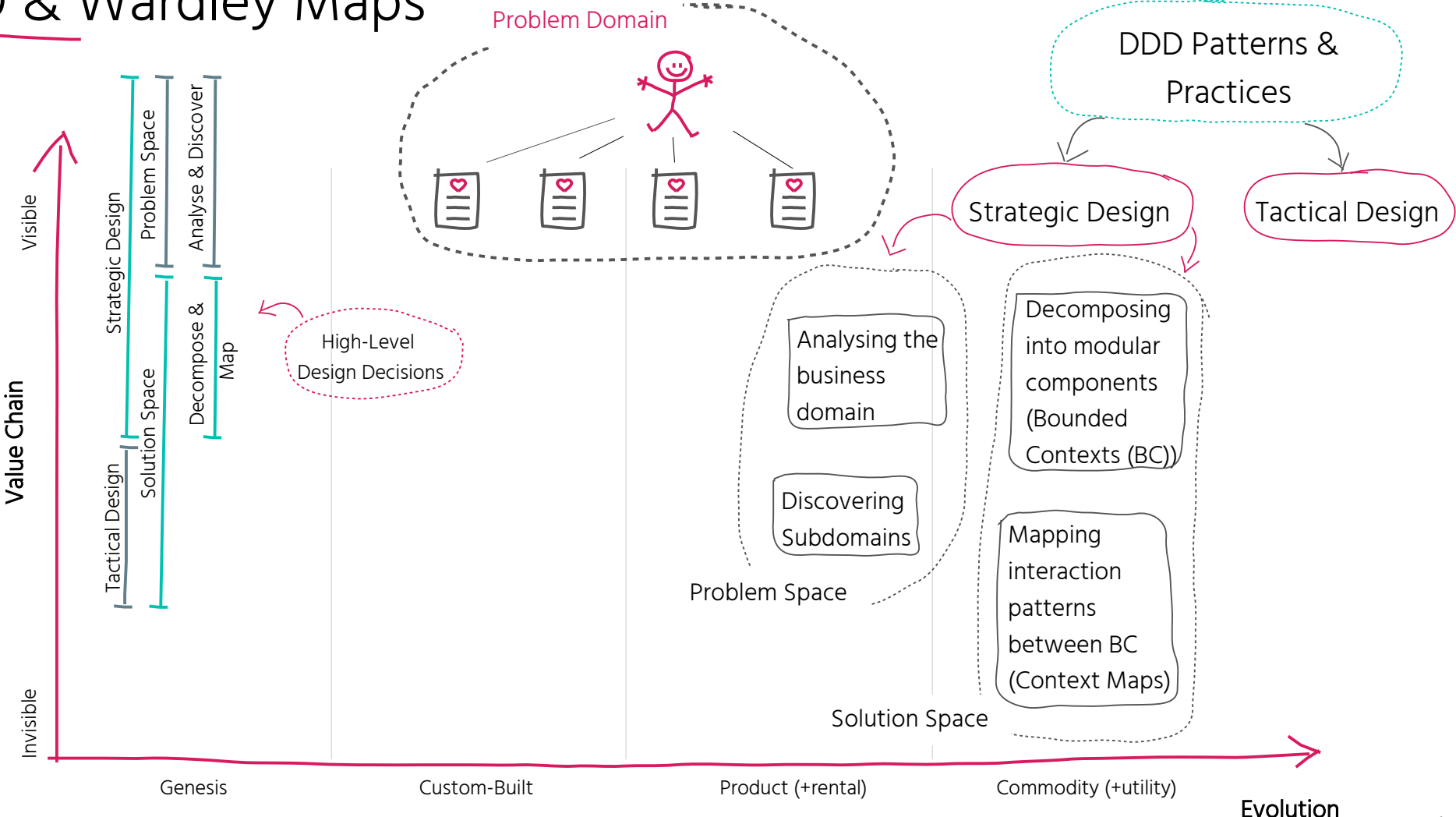
DDD & Wardley Maps



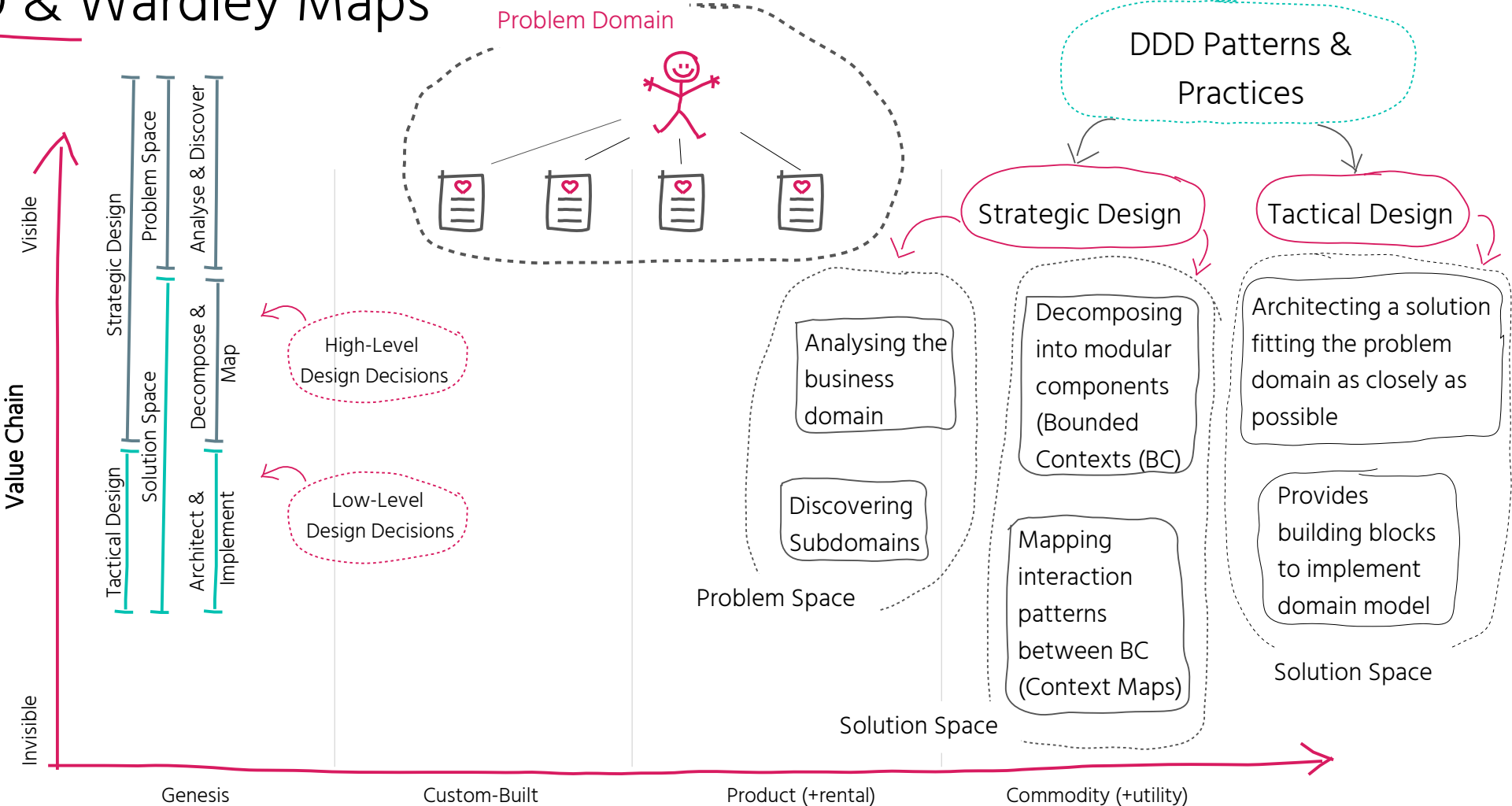
DDD & Wardley Maps



DDD & Wardley Maps

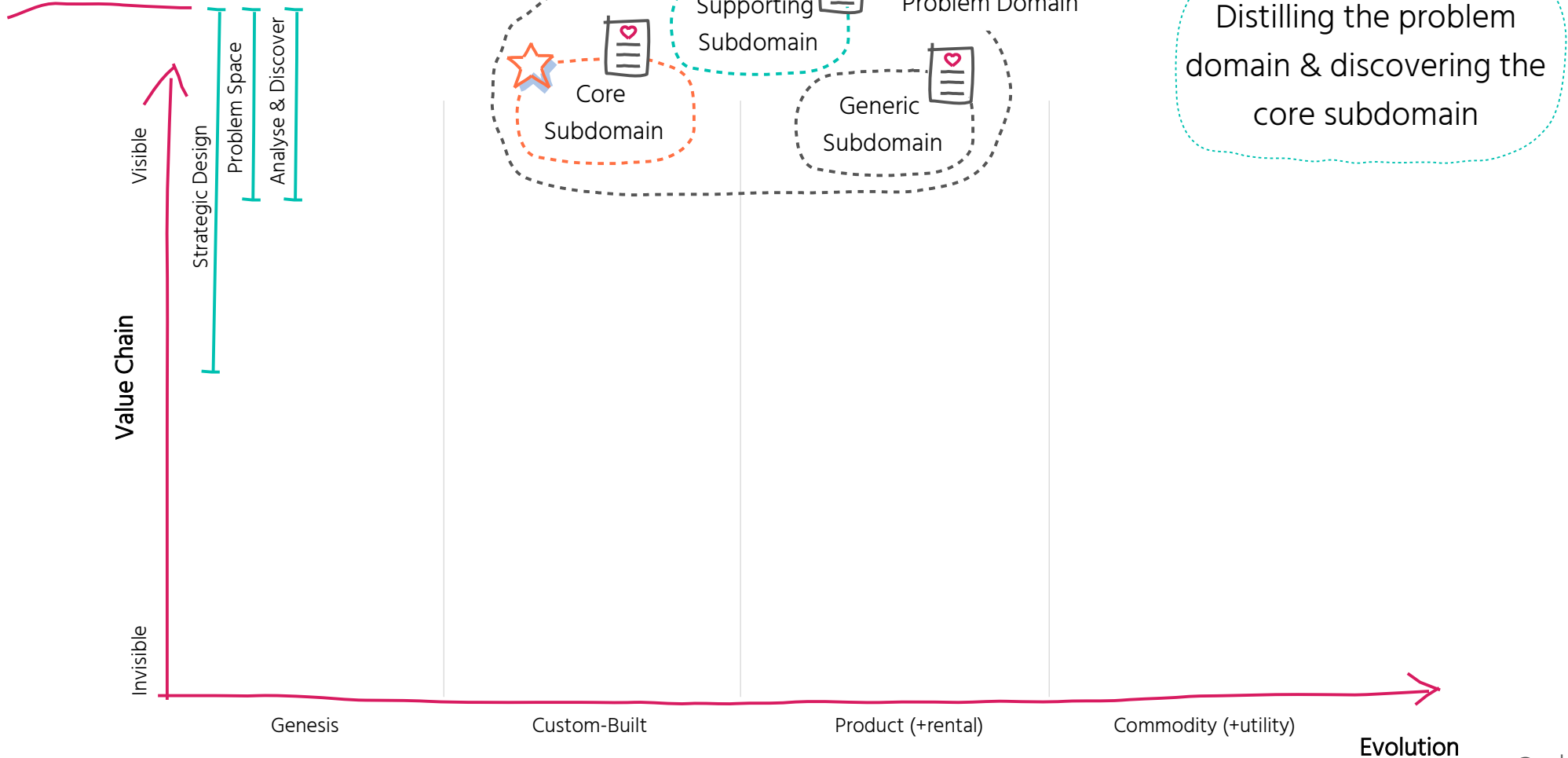


DDD & Wardley Maps



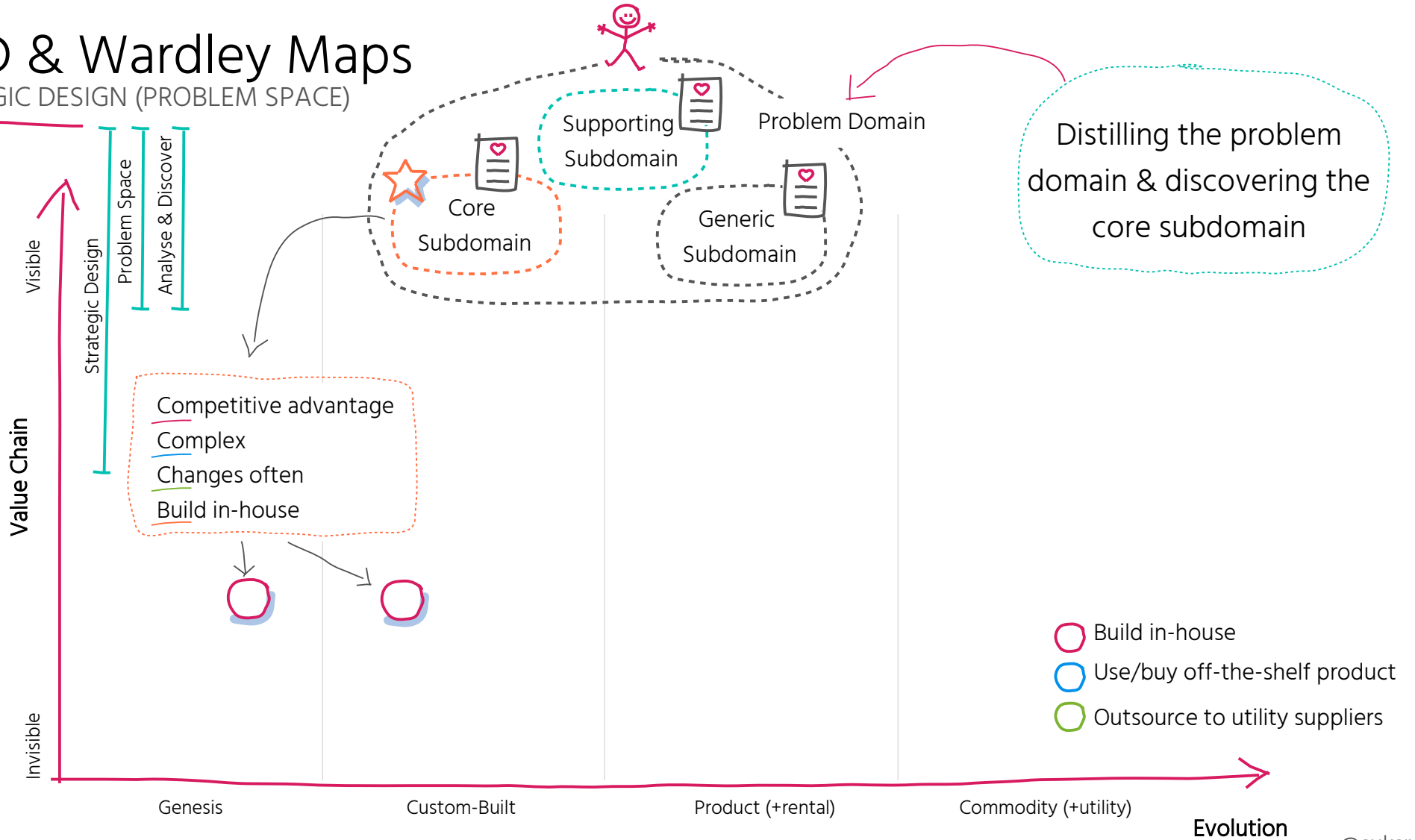
DDD & Wardley Maps

STRATEGIC DESIGN (PROBLEM SPACE)



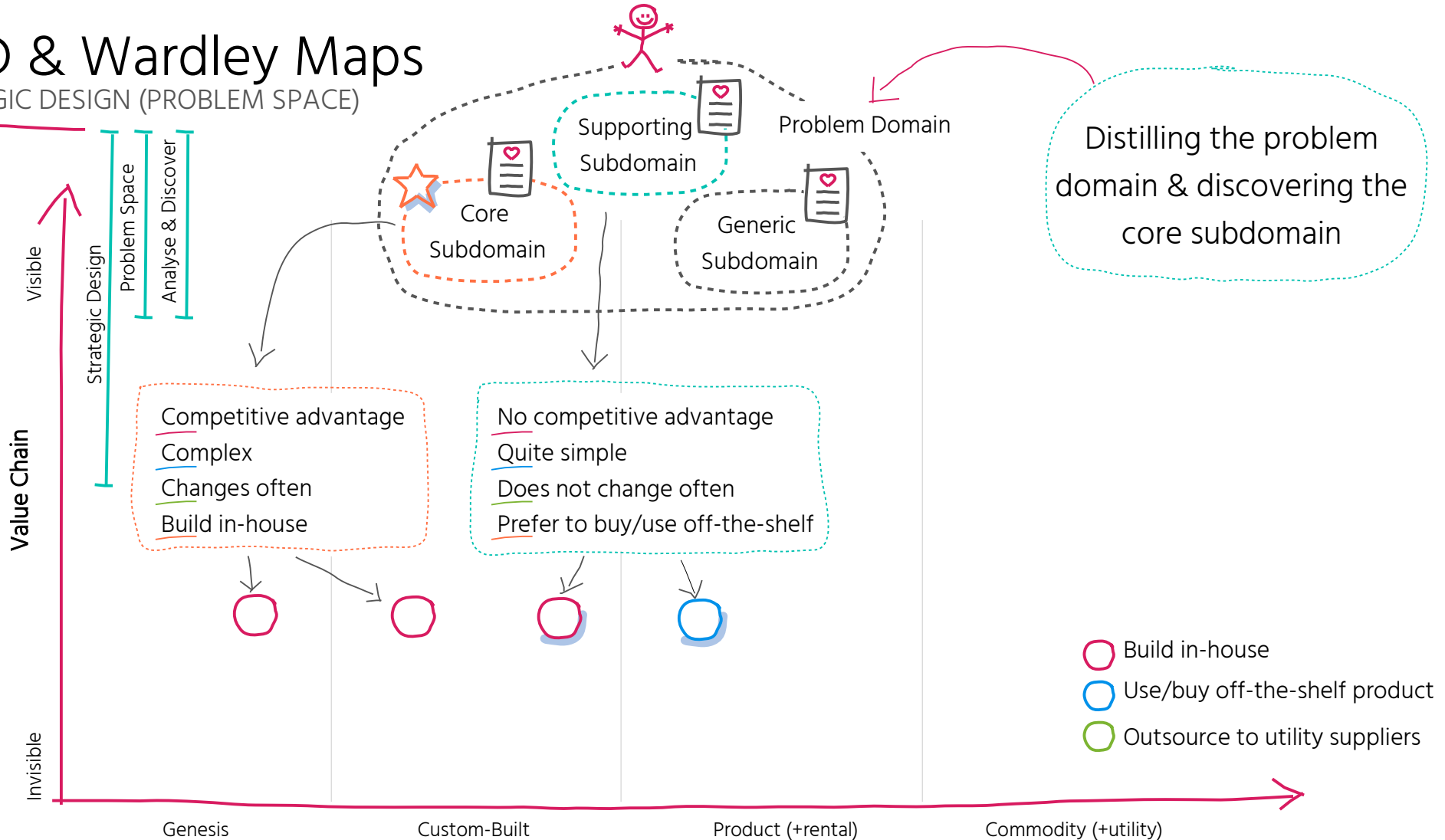
DDD & Wardley Maps

STRATEGIC DESIGN (PROBLEM SPACE)



DDD & Wardley Maps

STRATEGIC DESIGN (PROBLEM SPACE)

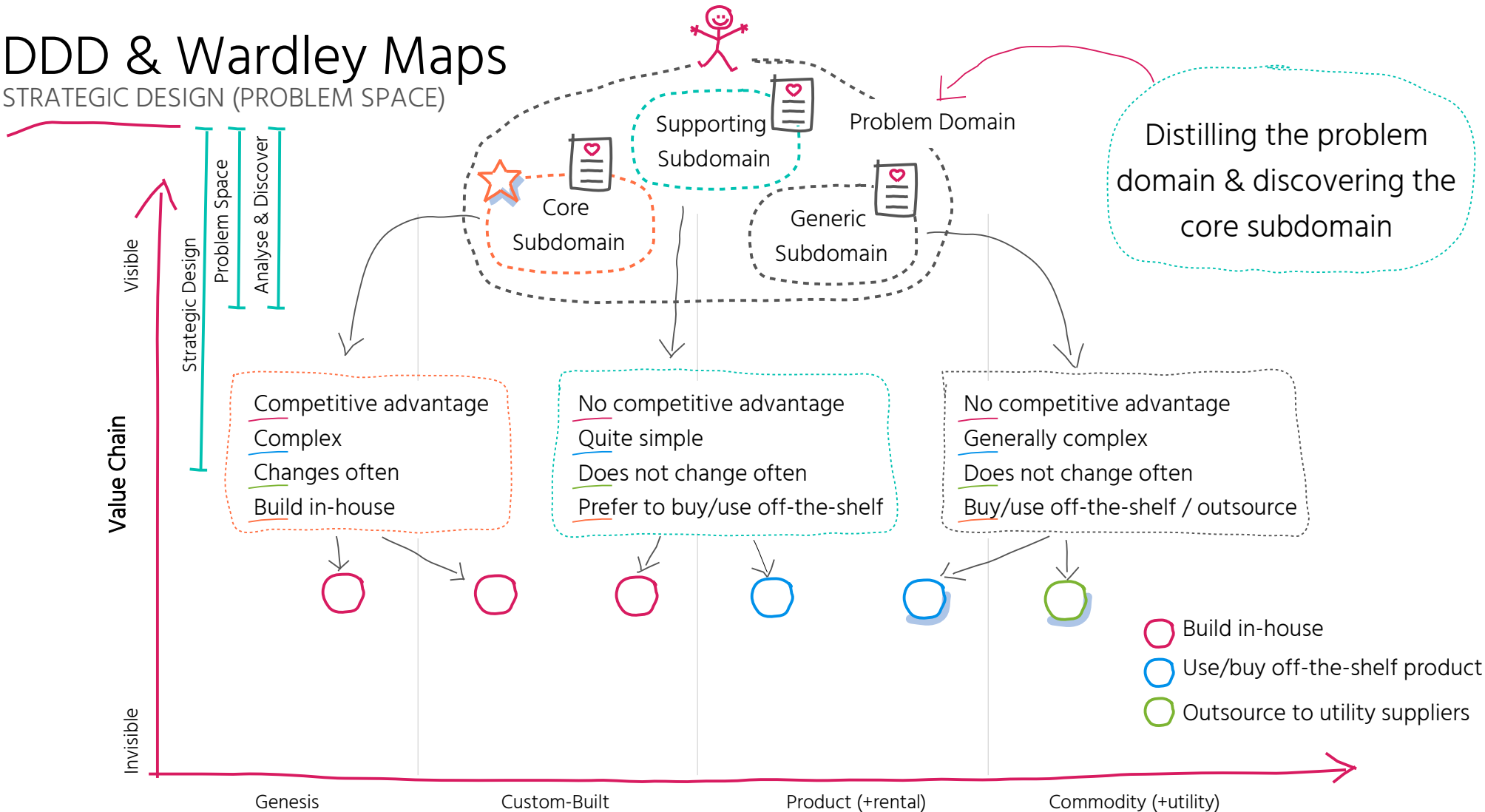


- Build in-house
- Use/buy off-the-shelf product
- Outsource to utility suppliers

Evolution

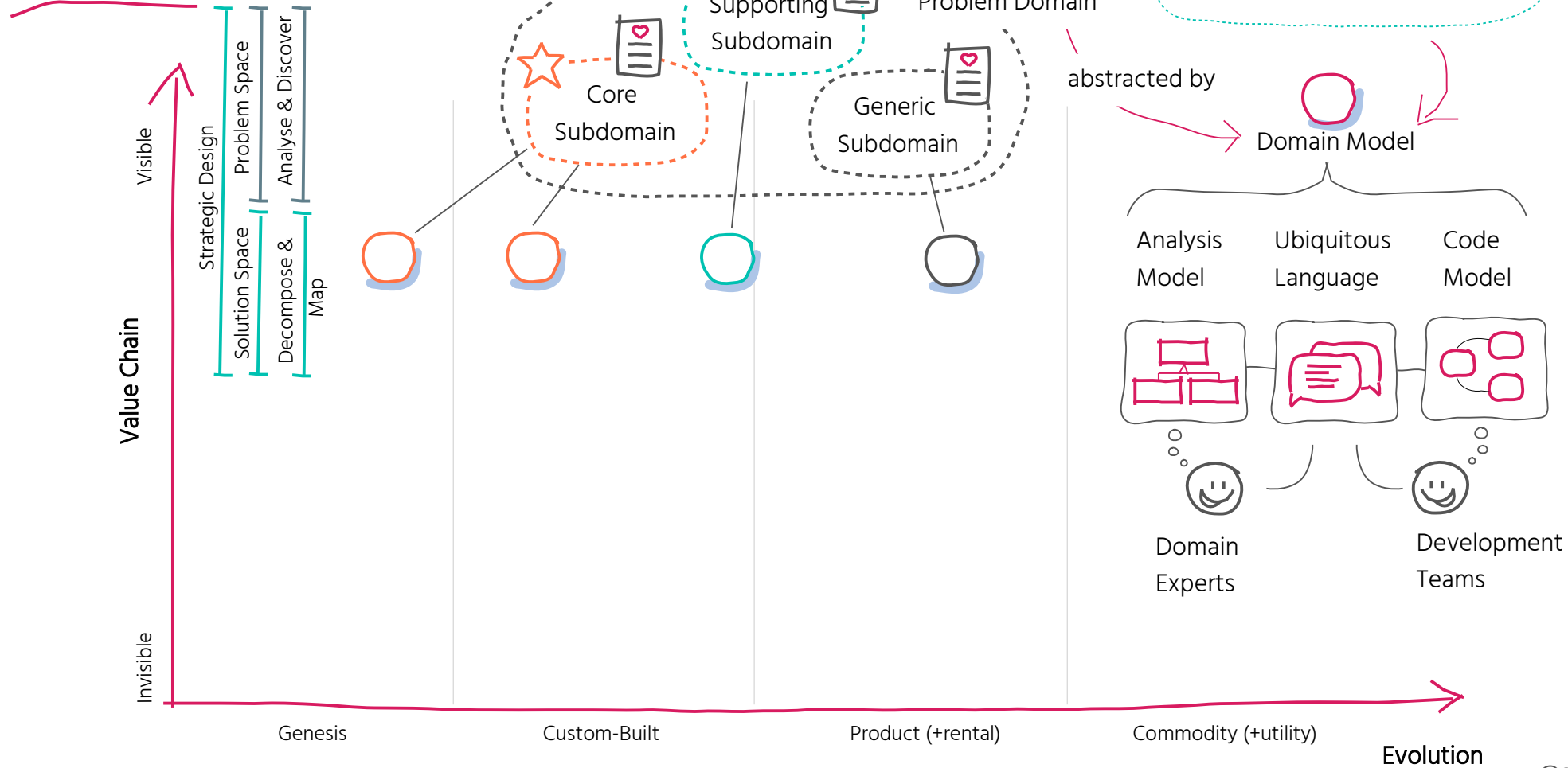
DDD & Wardley Maps

STRATEGIC DESIGN (PROBLEM SPACE)



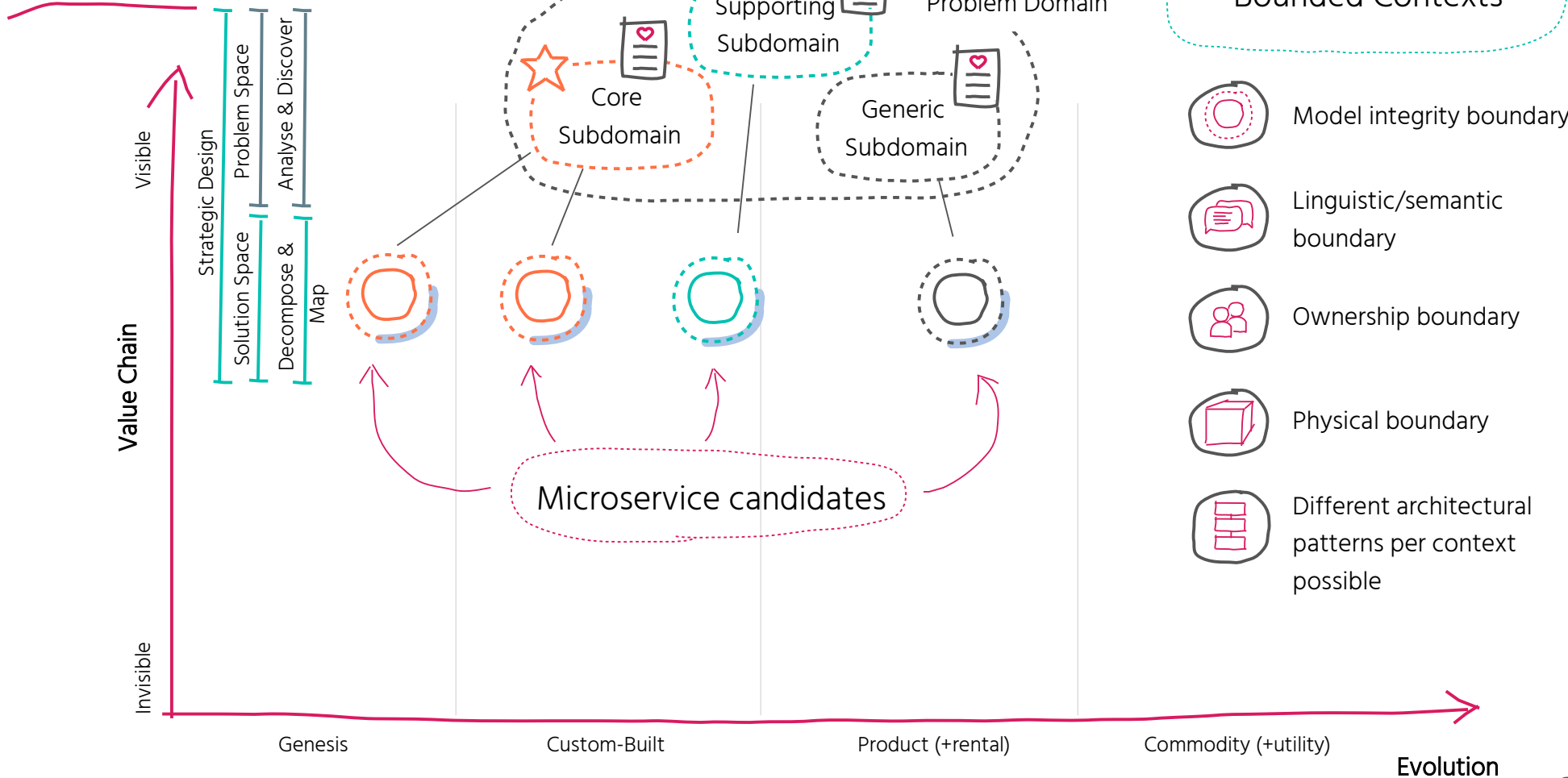
DDD & Wardley Maps

STRATEGIC DESIGN (SOLUTION SPACE)








DDD & Wardley Maps

STRATEGIC DESIGN (SOLUTION SPACE)

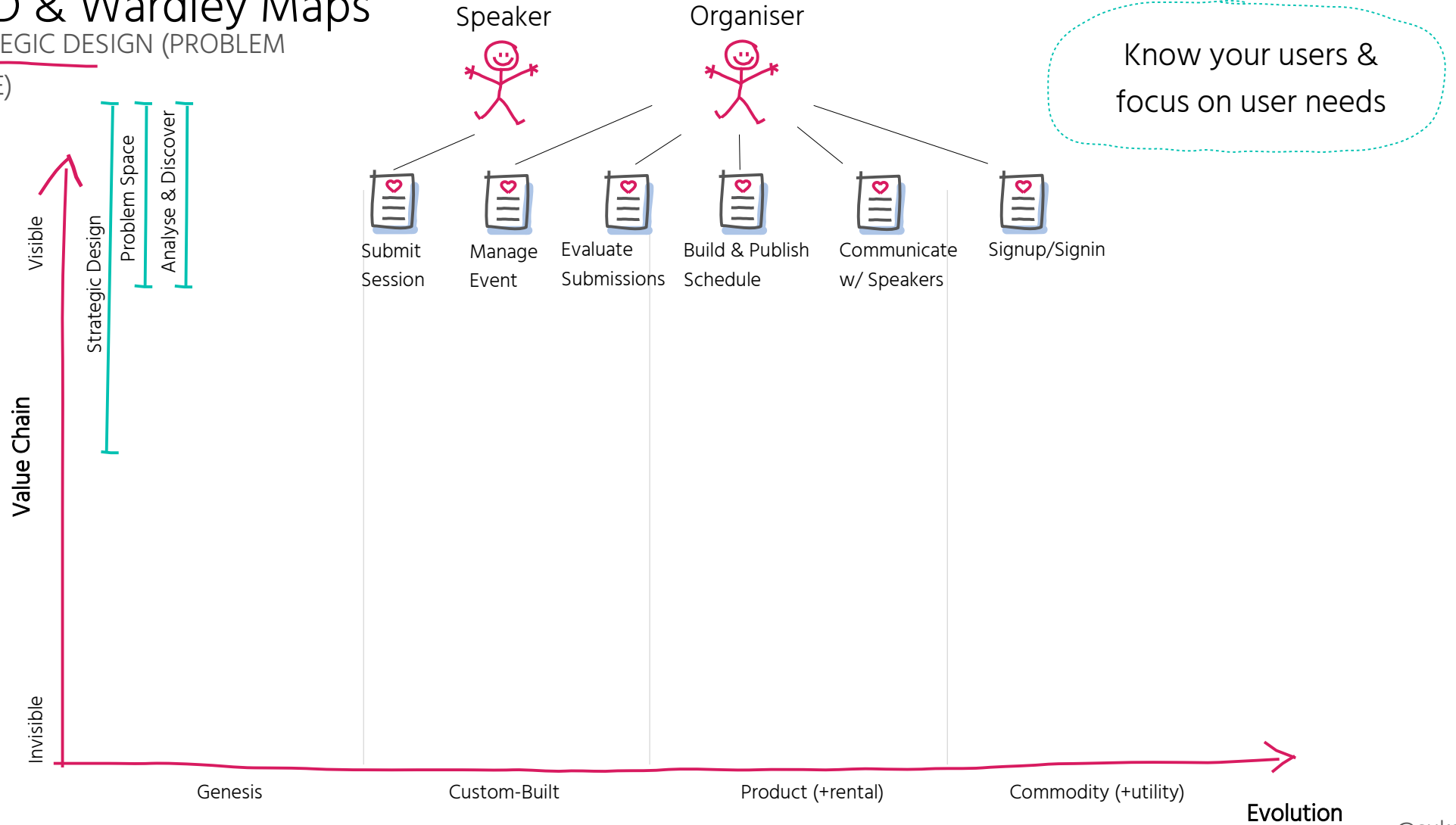


Bounded Contexts

-  Model integrity boundary
-  Linguistic/semantic boundary
-  Ownership boundary
-  Physical boundary
-  Different architectural patterns per context possible

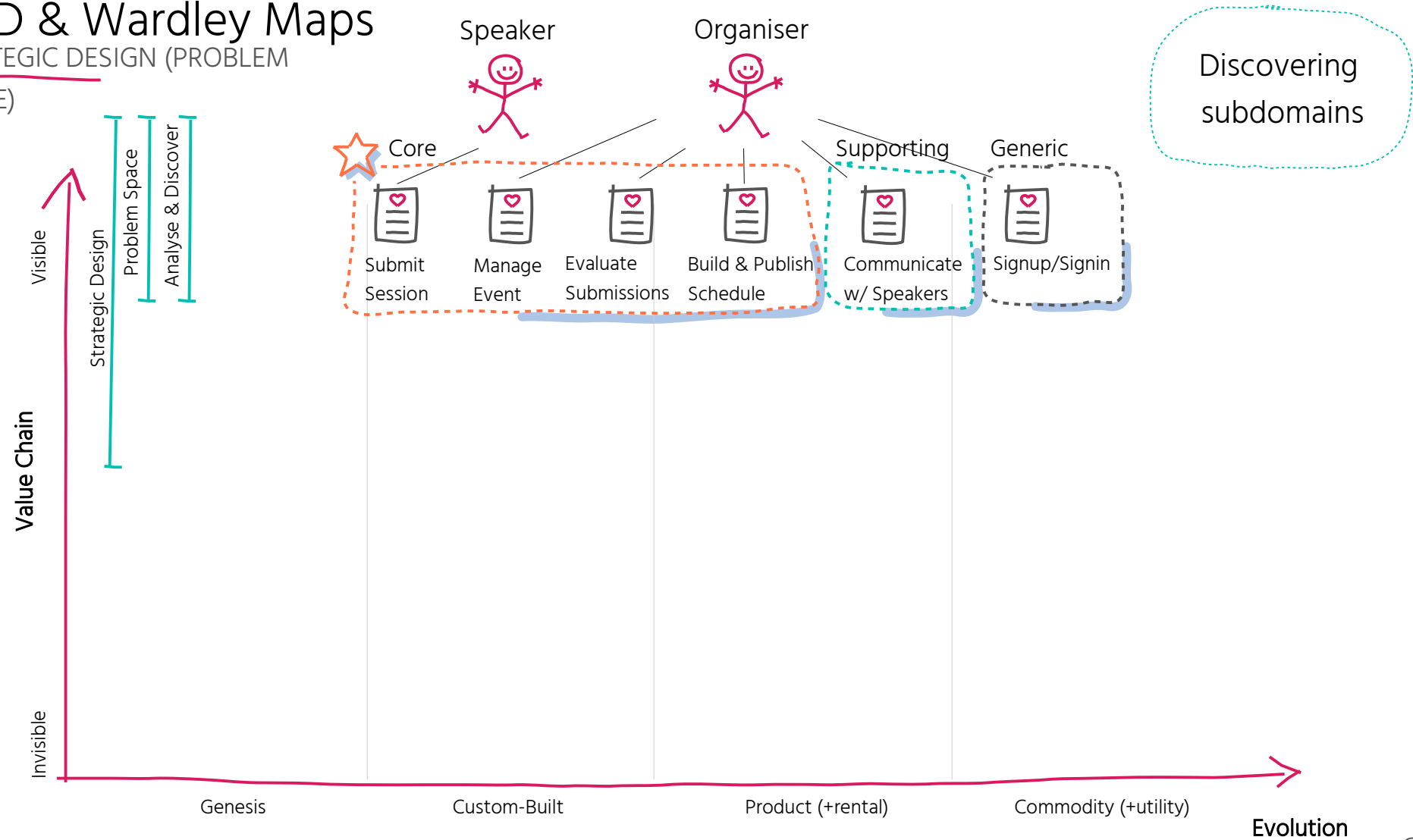
DDD & Wardley Maps

STRATEGIC DESIGN (PROBLEM SPACE)



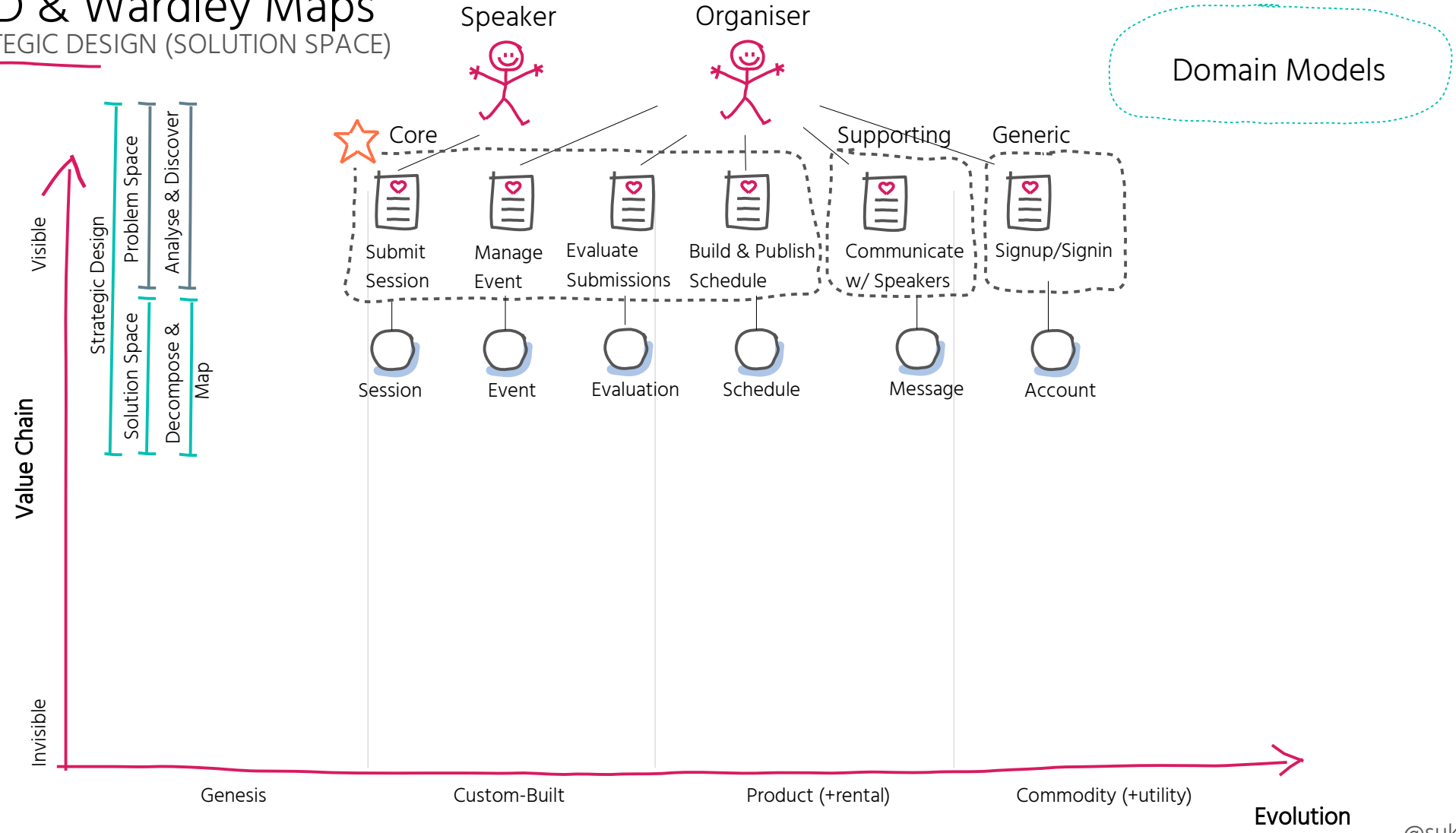
DDD & Wardley Maps

STRATEGIC DESIGN (PROBLEM SPACE)



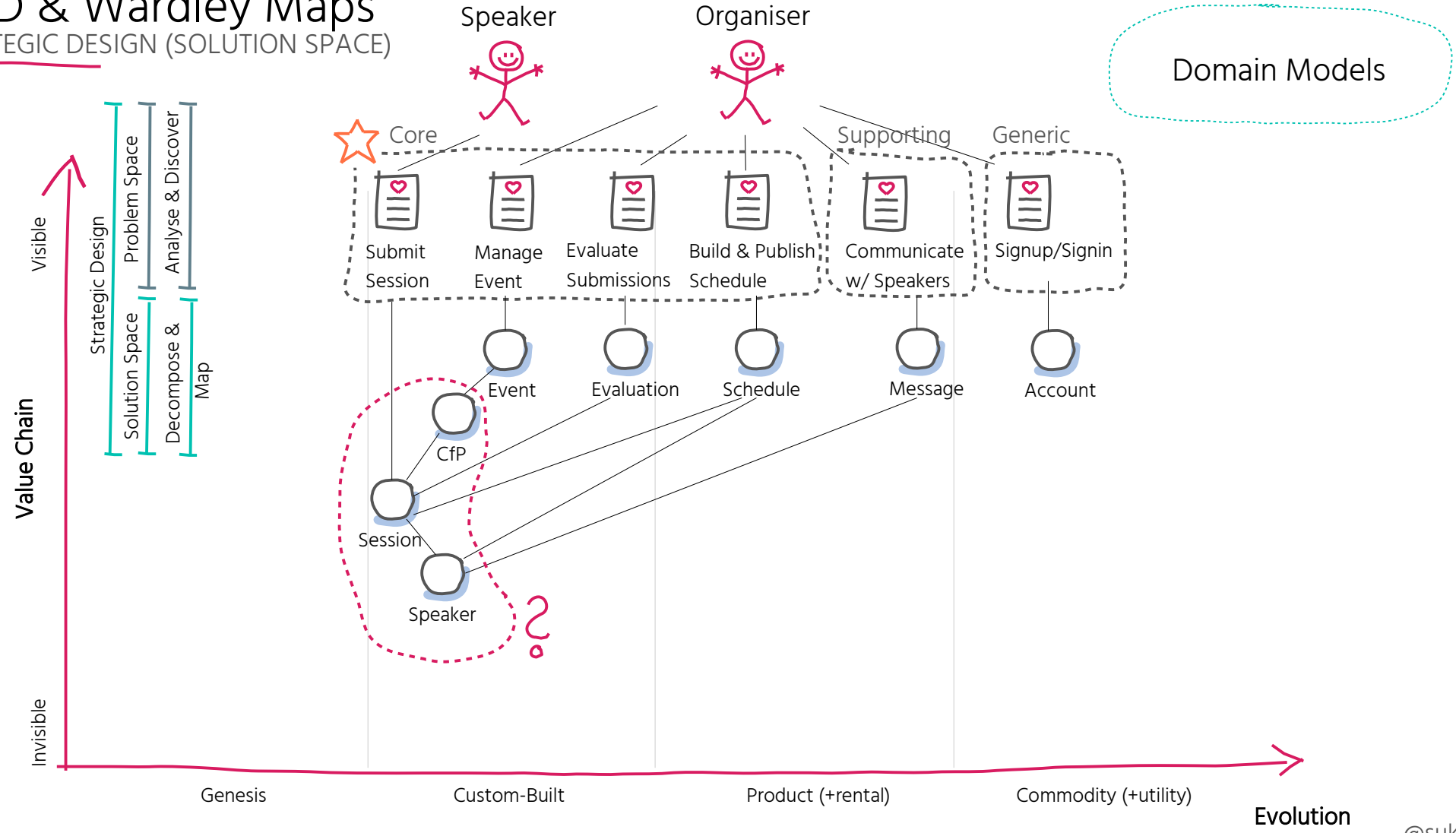
DDD & Wardley Maps

STRATEGIC DESIGN (SOLUTION SPACE)



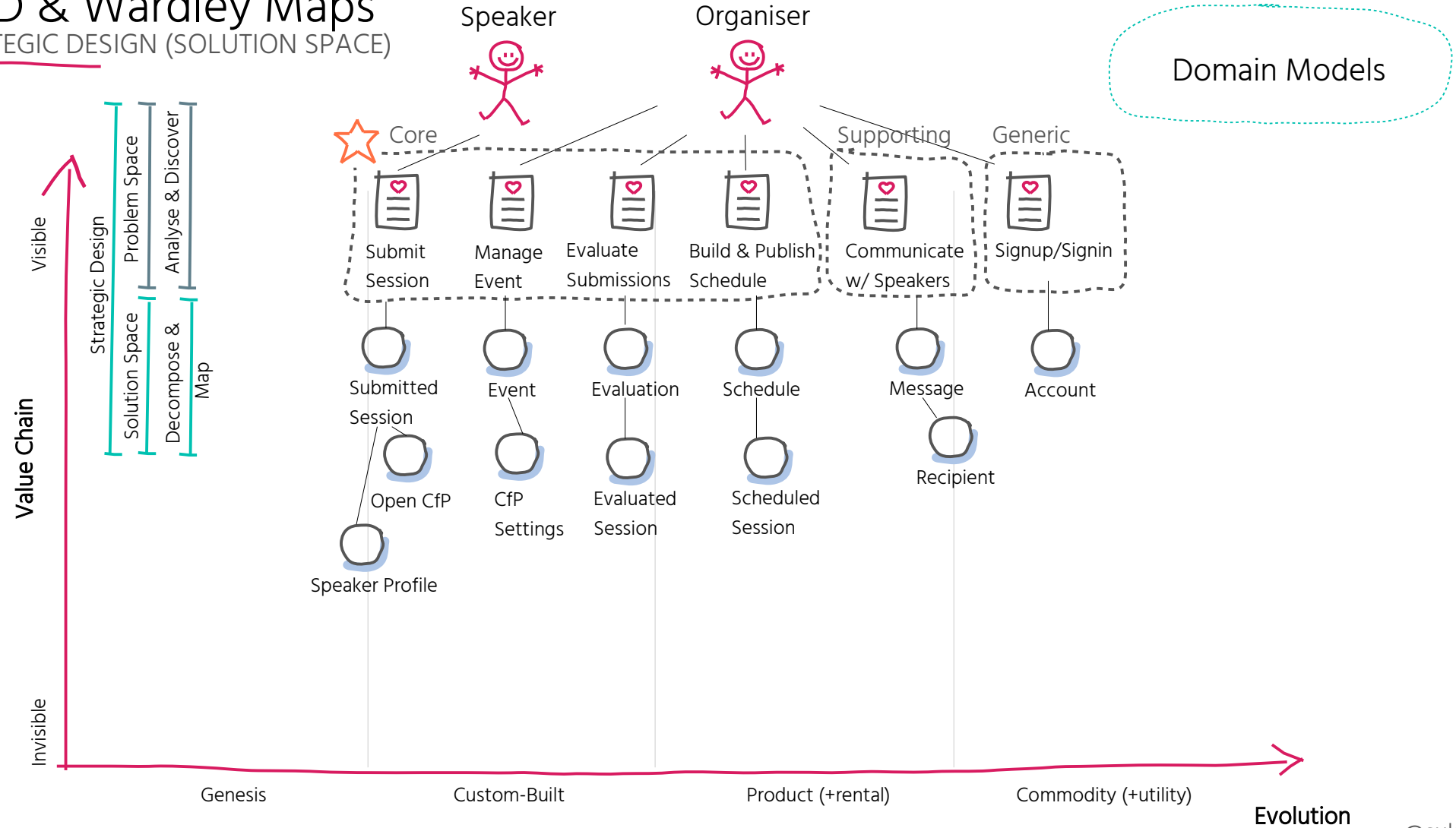
DDD & Wardley Maps

STRATEGIC DESIGN (SOLUTION SPACE)



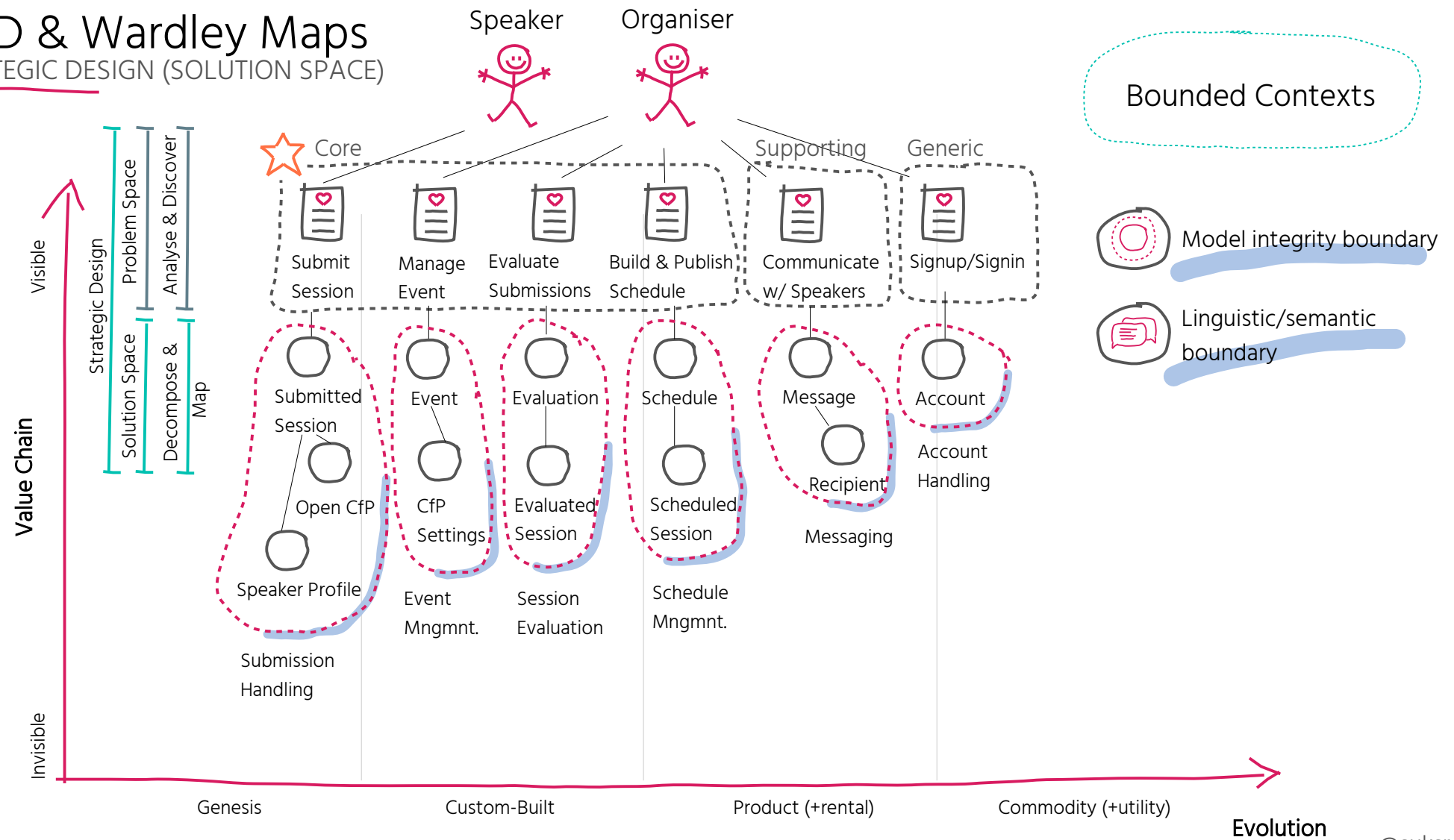
DDD & Wardley Maps

STRATEGIC DESIGN (SOLUTION SPACE)



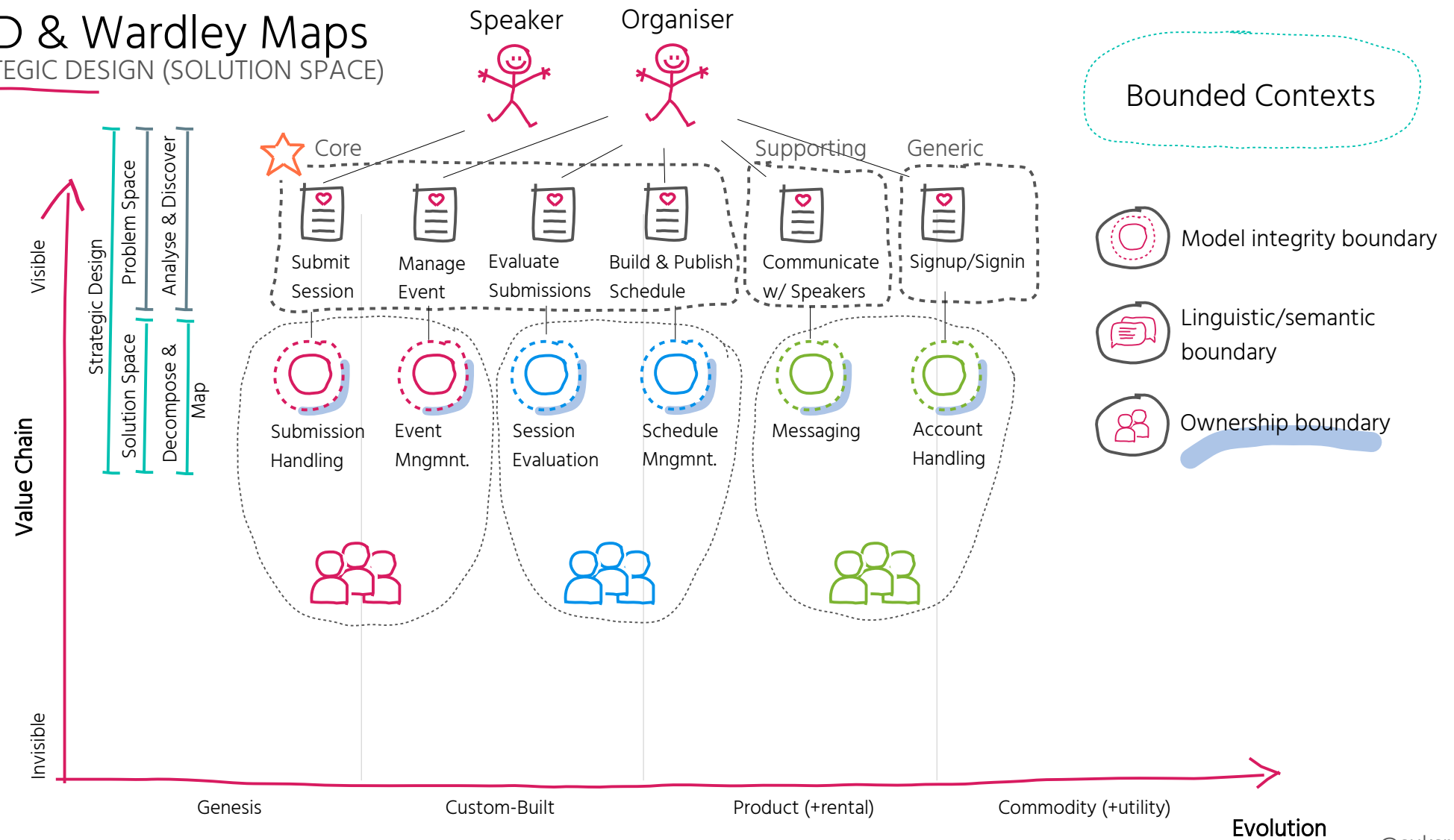
DDD & Wardley Maps

STRATEGIC DESIGN (SOLUTION SPACE)



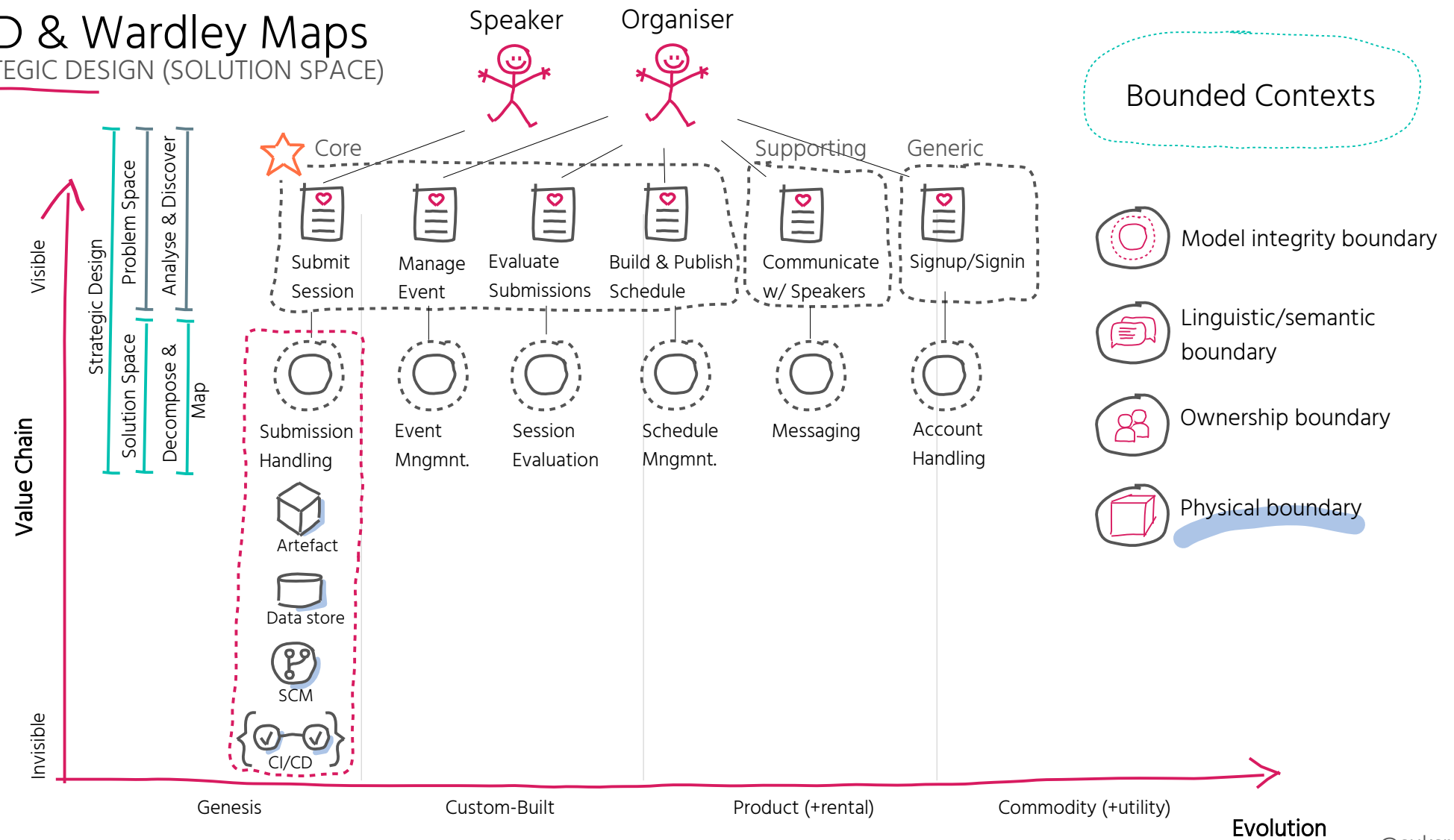
DDD & Wardley Maps

STRATEGIC DESIGN (SOLUTION SPACE)



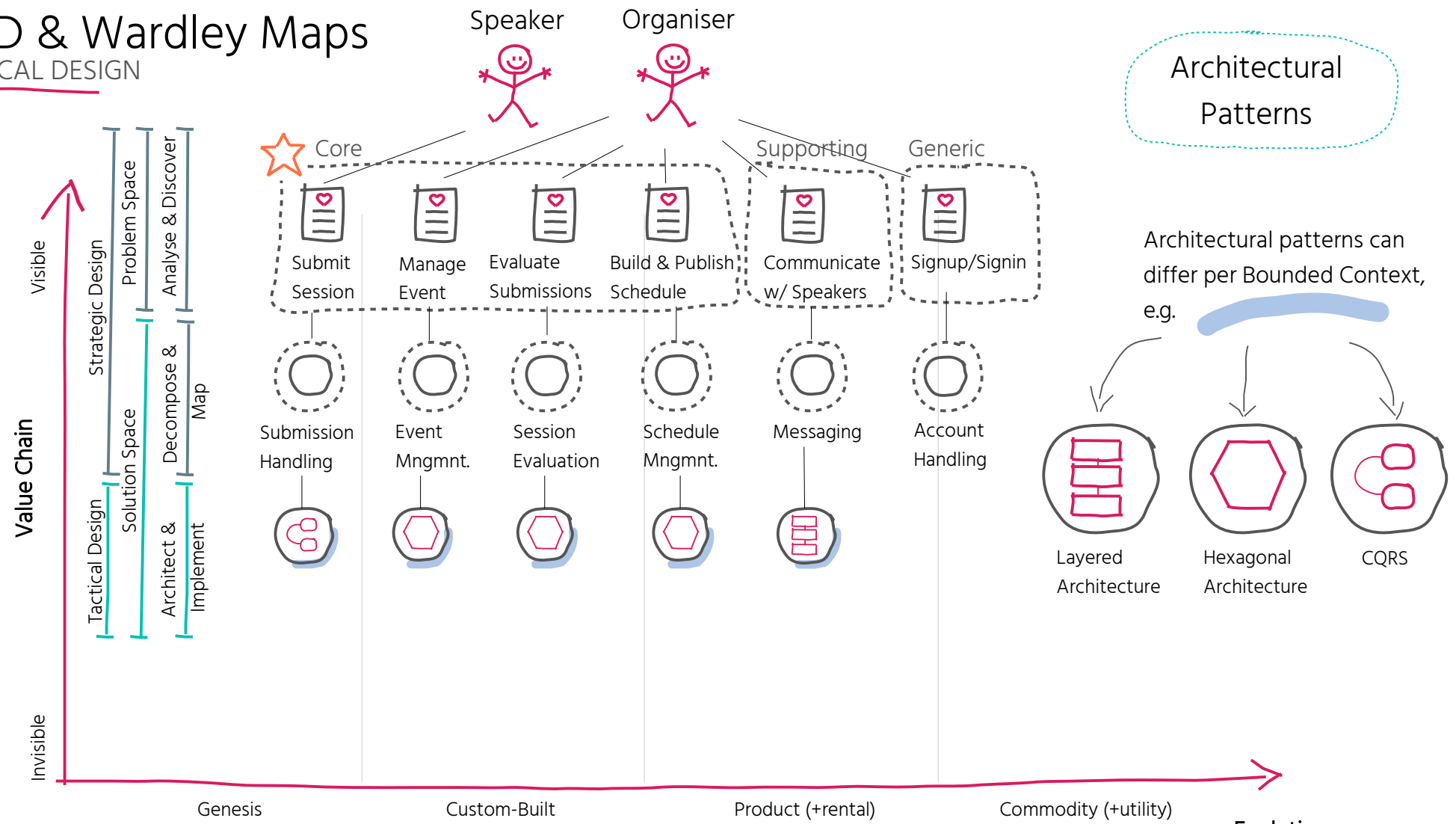
DDD & Wardley Maps

STRATEGIC DESIGN (SOLUTION SPACE)

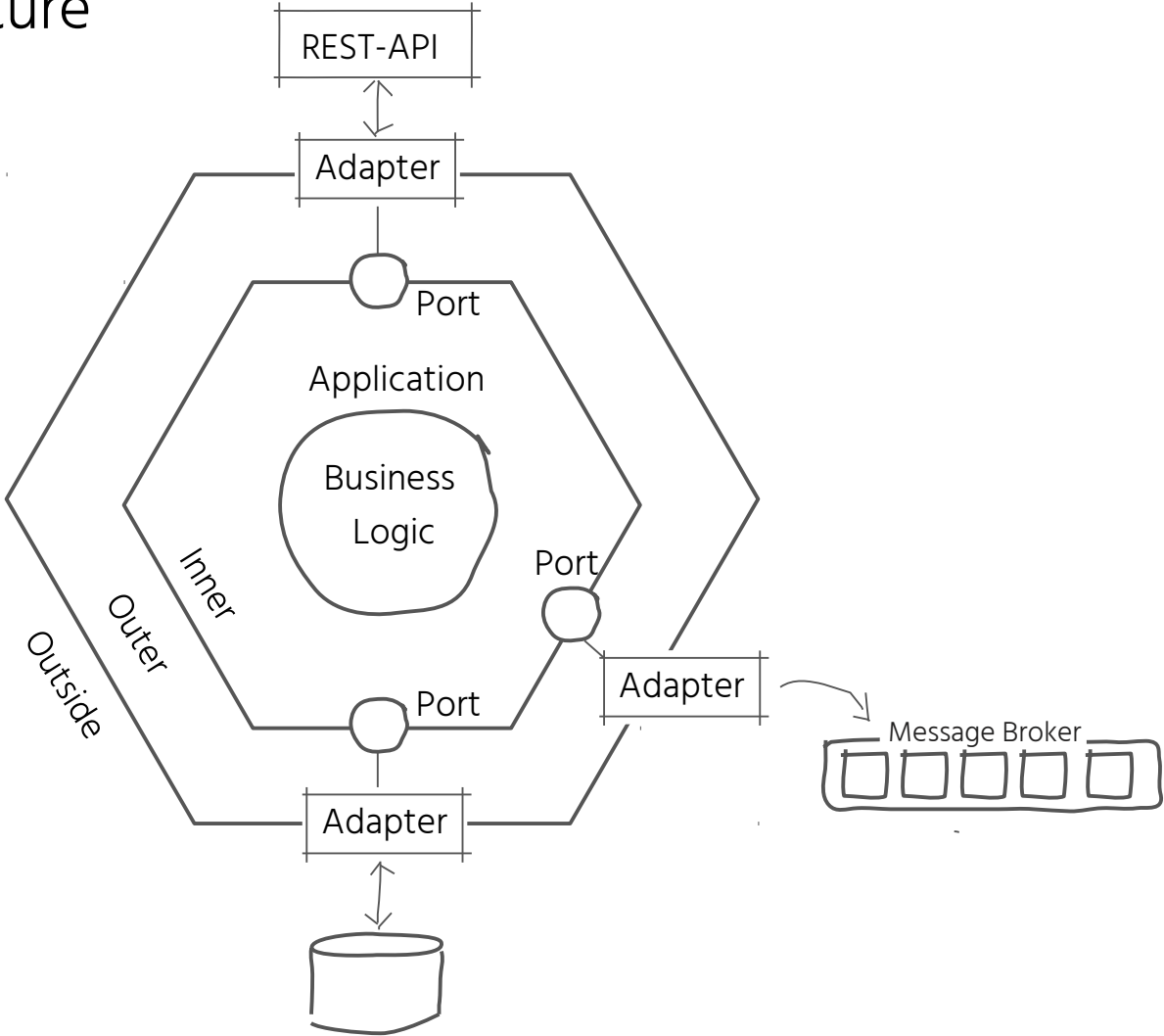


DDD & Wardley Maps

TACTICAL DESIGN

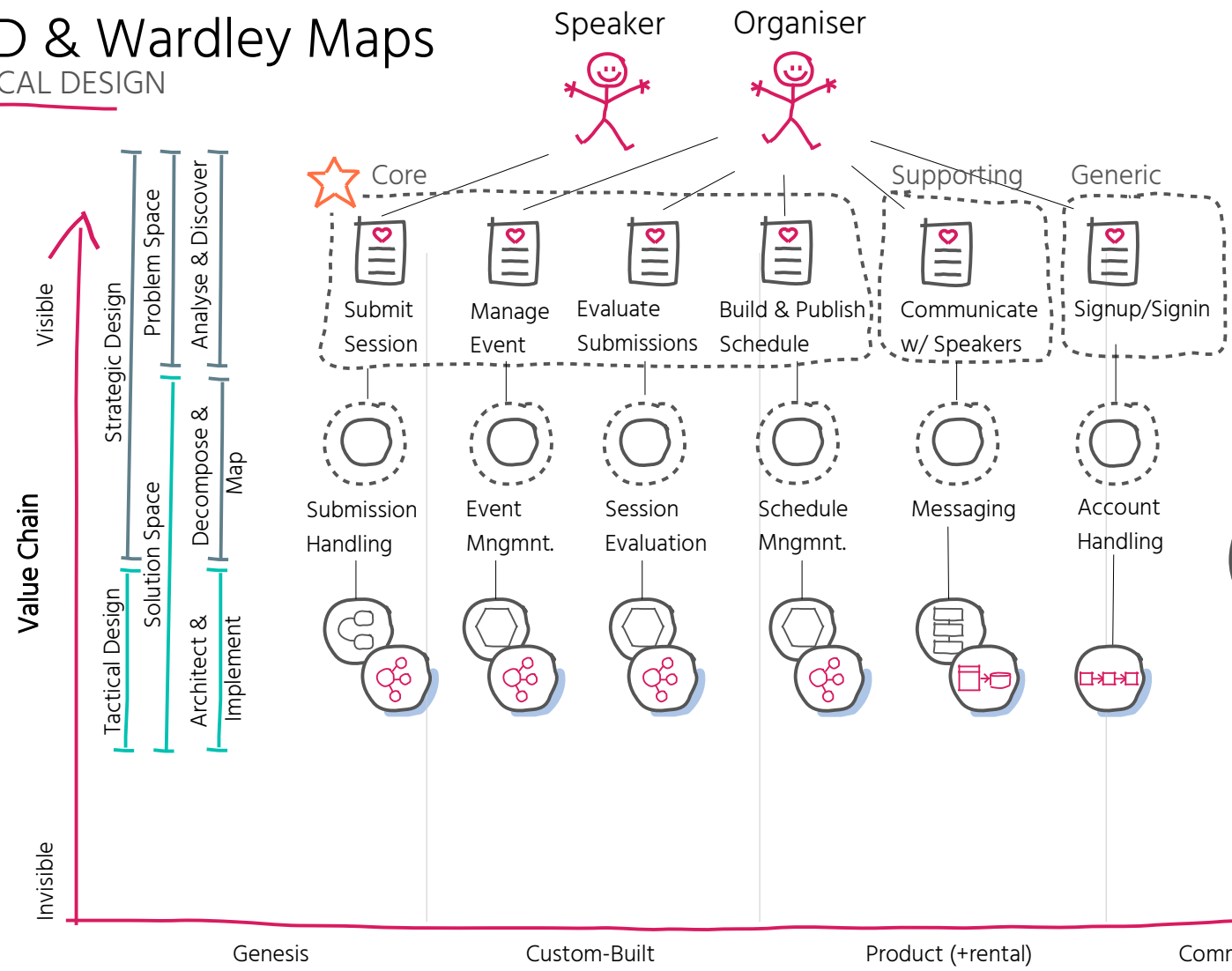


Hexagonal Architecture



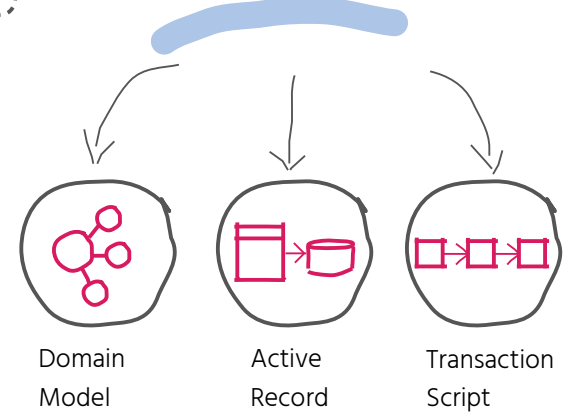
DDD & Wardley Maps

TACTICAL DESIGN



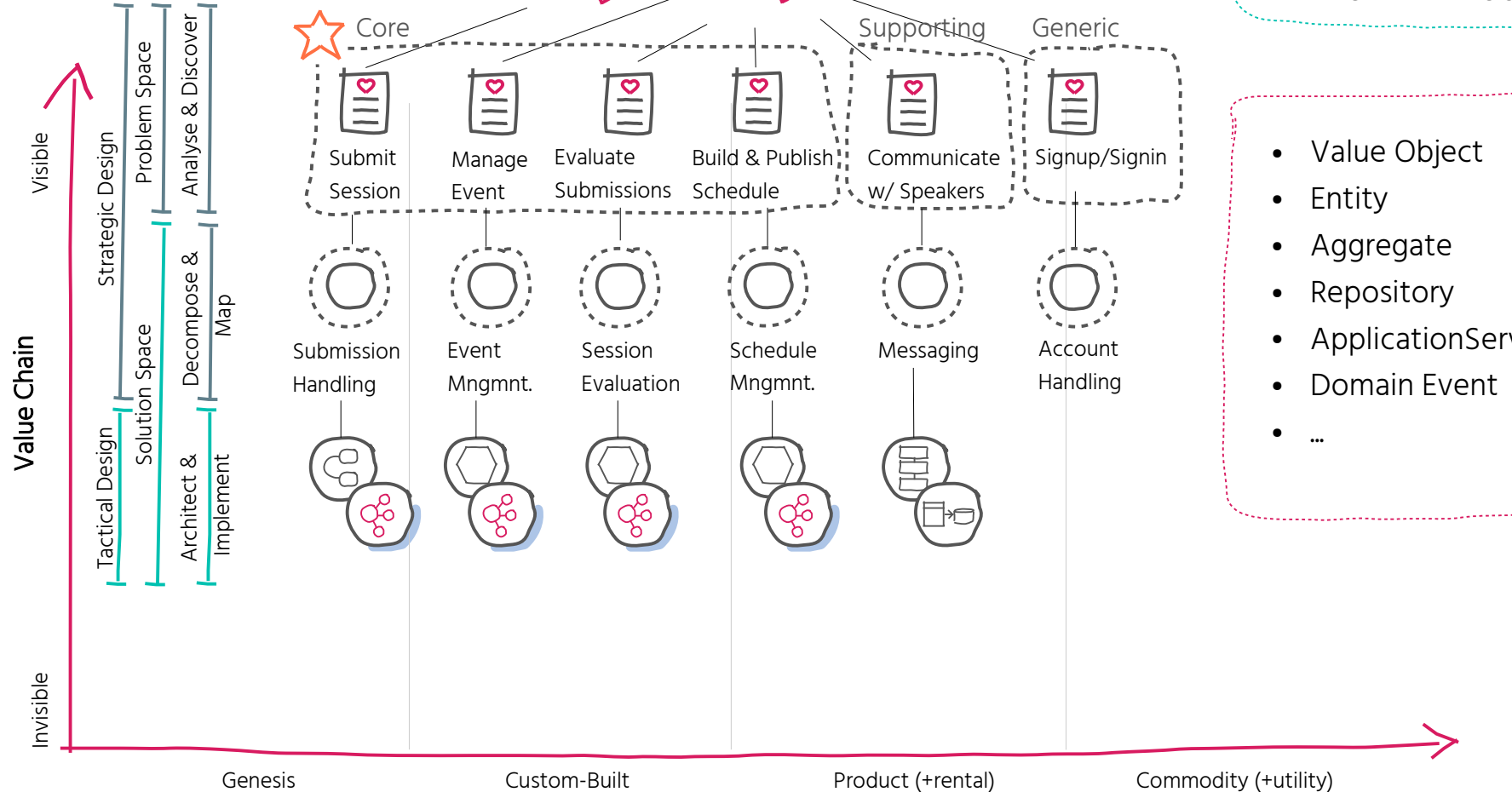
Business Logic Implementation Patterns

Business logic implementation patterns can differ per Bounded Context, e.g.



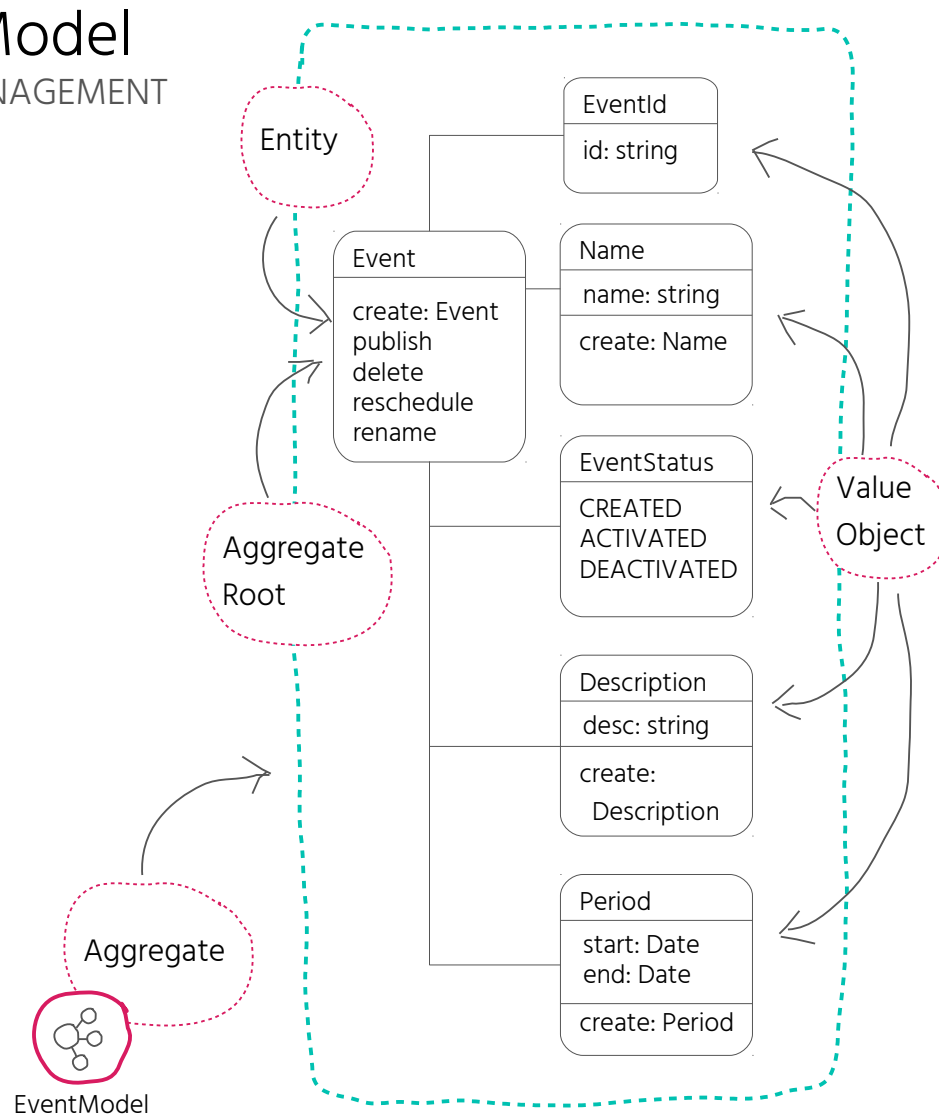
DDD & Wardley Maps

TACTICAL DESIGN



Example Domain Model

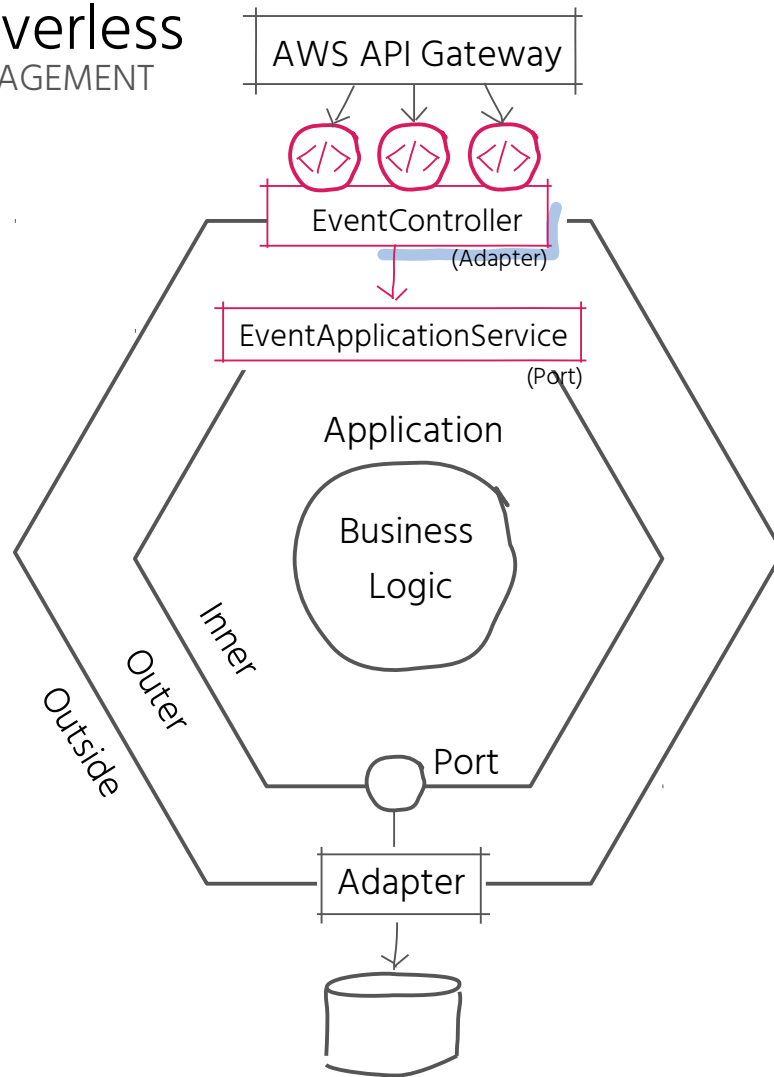
BOUNDED CONTEXT: EVENT MANAGEMENT



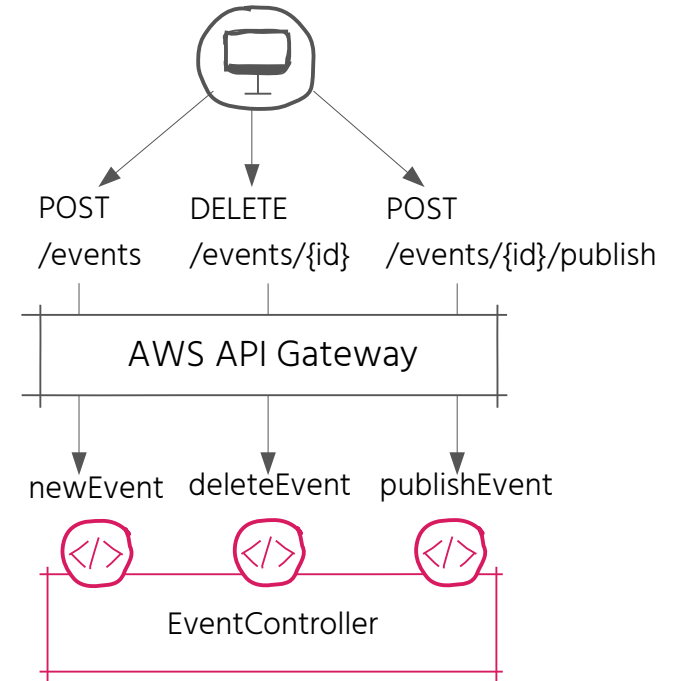
EventModel

Backend-API w/ Serverless

BOUNDED CONTEXT: EVENT MANAGEMENT



REST-API with
AWS API-Gateway and
AWS Lambda



Backend-API w/ Serverless

BOUNDED CONTEXT: EVENT MANAGEMENT

REST-API
Adapter

Port



```
export class EventController {
```

```
    private readonly eventService: EventApplicationService;
```

```
    public constructor(eventService: EventApplicationService) {  
        this.eventService = eventService;  
    }  
}
```

Lambda
Function



```
    public publishEvent: Handler = async (event: APIGatewayEvent, context: Context, callback: Callback) => {  
        if (!event.pathParameters && !event.pathParameters.id) {  
            return callback(null, failure({ status: "error", error: "no event id specified" }));  
        }  
        const eventId = new EventId(event.pathParameters.id);  
  
        try {  
            await this.eventService.publishEvent(eventId);  
            callback(null, success({ status: "ok" }));  
        } catch(e) {  
            return callback(null, failure({ status: "error", error: e }));  
        }  
    };  
};
```

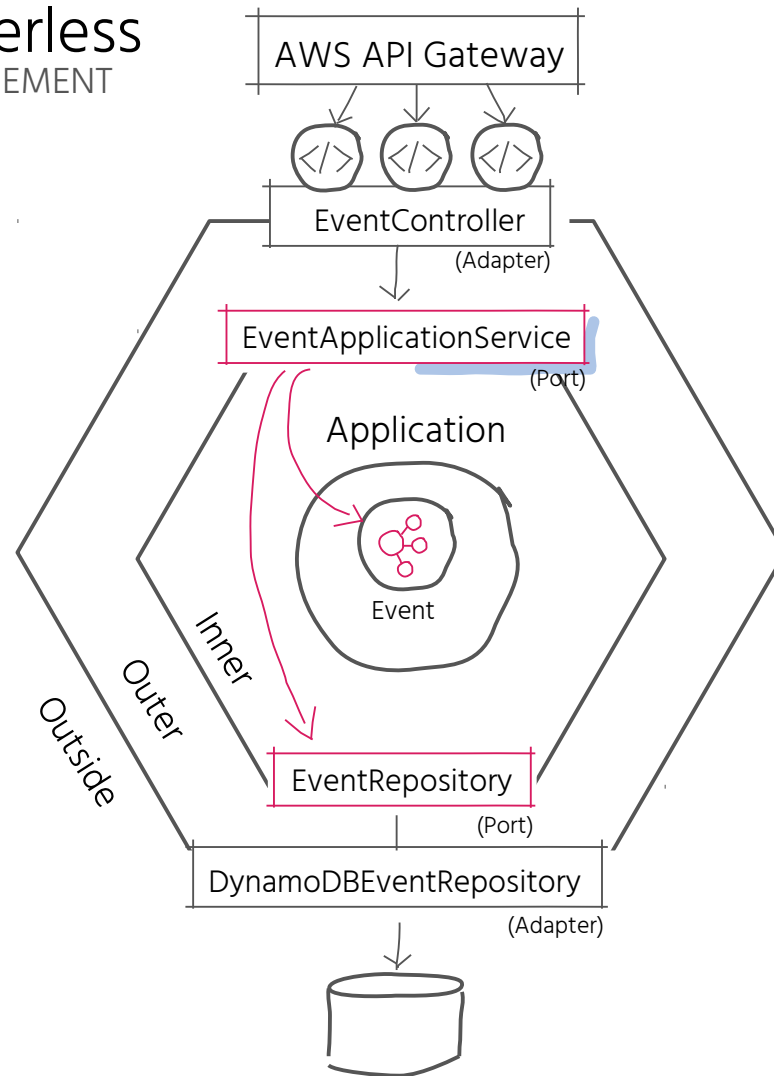
Lambda
Function



```
    public newEvent: Handler = async (event: APIGatewayEvent, context: Context, callback: Callback) => {  
        // ... //  
    }  
}
```

Backend-API w/ Serverless

BOUNDED CONTEXT: EVENT MANAGEMENT



Backend-API w/ Serverless

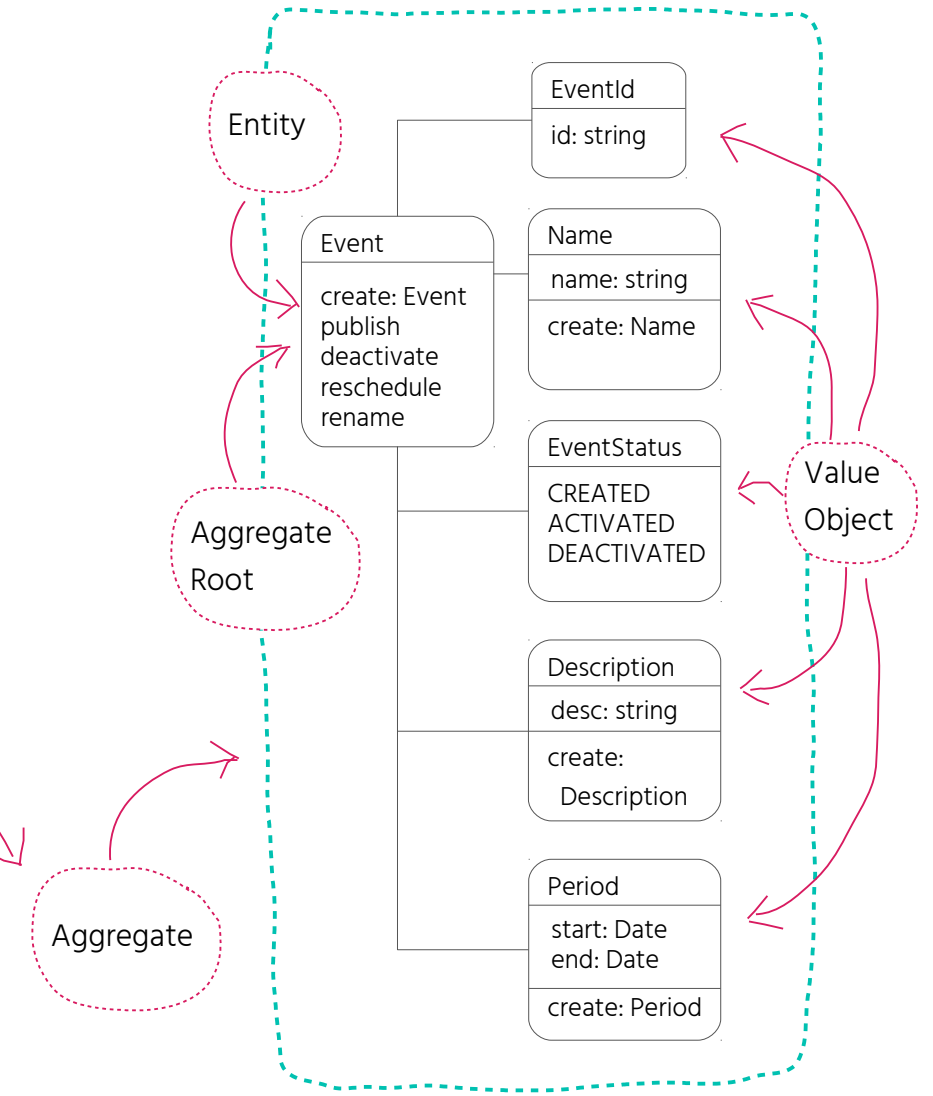
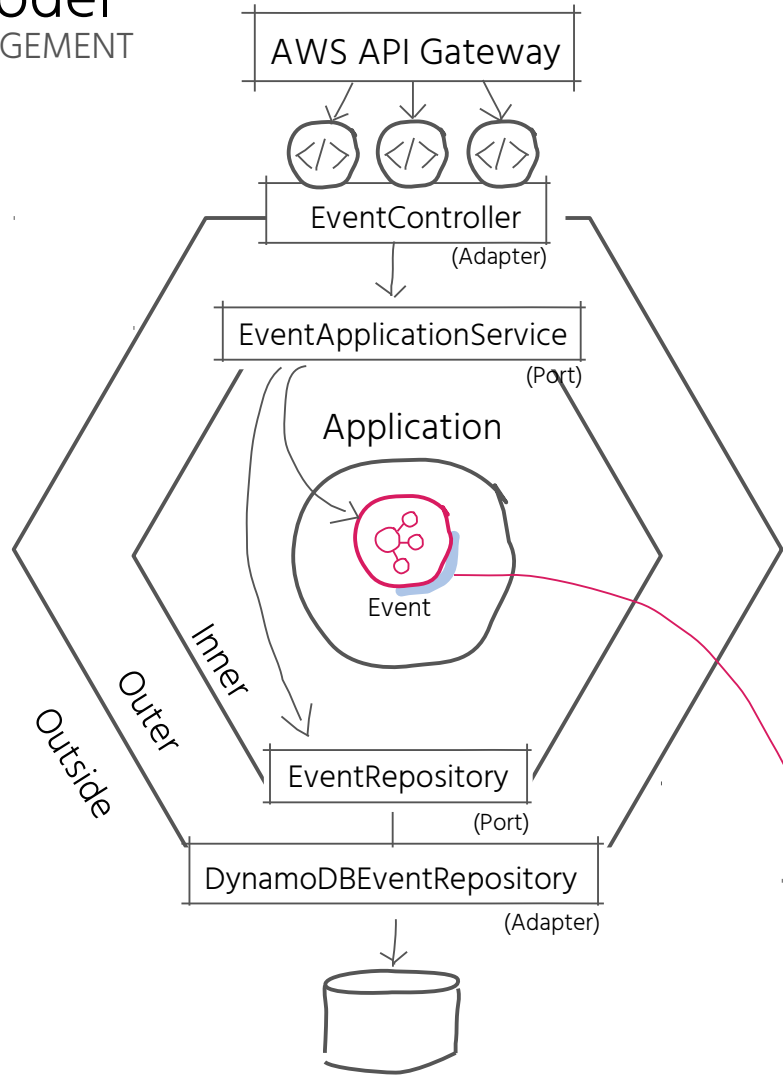
BOUNDED CONTEXT: EVENT MANAGEMENT

ApplicationService

```
export default class EventApplicationService {  
  
  private readonly eventRepository: EventRepository;  
  
  constructor(eventRepository: EventRepository) {  
    this.eventRepository = eventRepository;  
  }  
  
  public async publishEvent(id: EventId): Promise<void> {  
  
    const event = await this.eventRepository.eventOfId(id);  
  
    if (!event) {  
      throw new Error("Could not publish event with id " + id + ", since event does not exist.");  
    }  
  
    event.publish();  
    await this.eventRepository.saveEvent(event);  
  
  }  
  
  public async newEvent(command: NewEventCommand): Promise<EventId> {  
  
    // ... //  
  
  }  
}
```

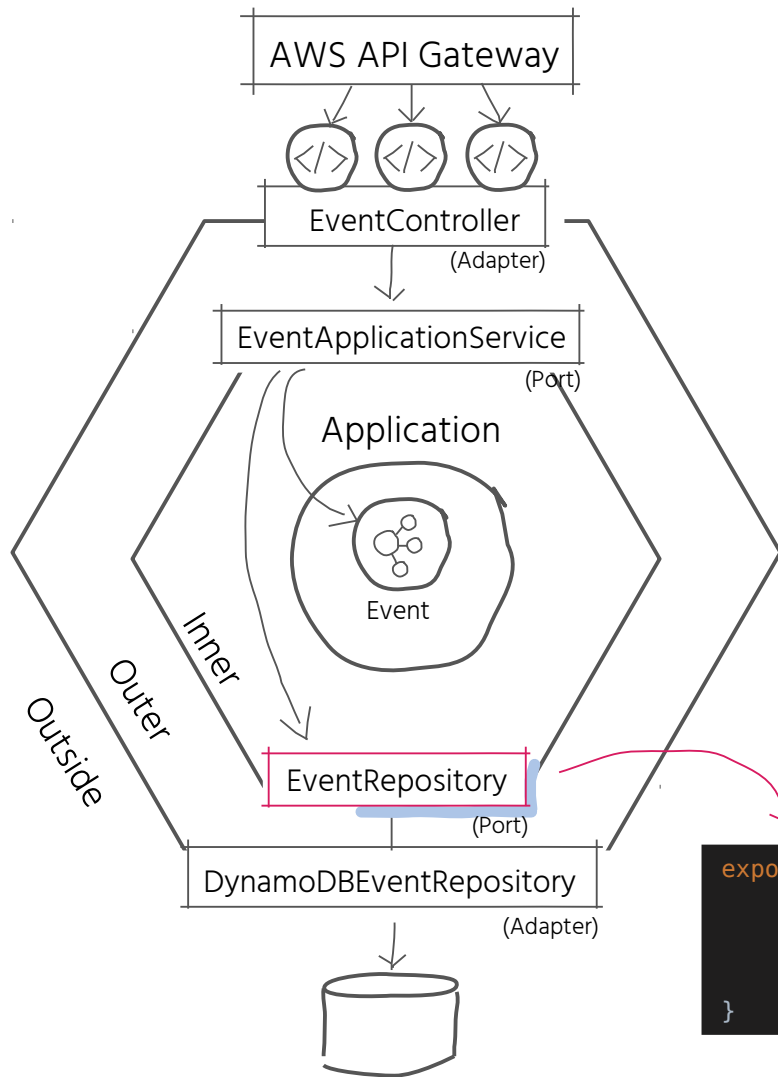
Domain Model

BC: EVENT MANAGEMENT

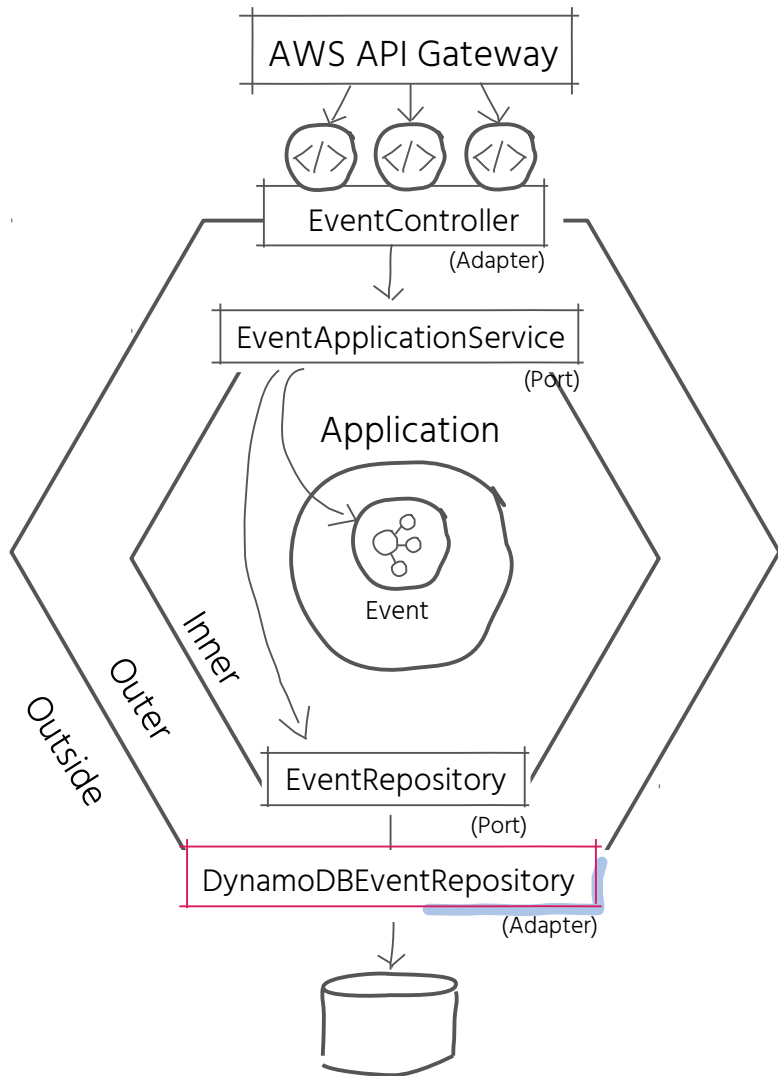


```
export default class Event {  
  
  readonly id: EventId;  
  name: Name;  
  description?: Description;  
  status: EventStatus;  
  period: Period;  
  
  private constructor(id: EventId, name: Name, status: EventStatus, period: Period, description?: Description) {  
    this.id = id;  
    this.name = name;  
    this.description = description;  
    this.status = status;  
    this.period = period;  
  }  
  
  public publish() {  
    if (this.status === EventStatus.CLOSED) {  
      throw new ValidationError("status", "You cannot publish a closed event");  
    }  
    if (this.status === EventStatus.PUBLISHED) {  
      throw new ValidationError("status", "This event has already been published");  
    }  
    this.status = EventStatus.PUBLISHED;  
  }  
  
  public static create(id: EventId, name: Name, period: Period, status?: EventStatus, description?: Description): Event {  
    // ... //  
  }  
}
```

Aggregate



```
export default interface EventRepository {
  saveEvent(event: Event): void;
  eventOfId(id: EventId): Promise<Event|null>;
  // ... //
}
```

Data Storage with
AWS DynamoDB

Database Adapter

```
export default class DynamoDBEventRepository implements EventRepository {

  private static TABLE_NAME: string = "events";
  private readonly dynamoDbClient: AWS.DynamoDB.DocumentClient;

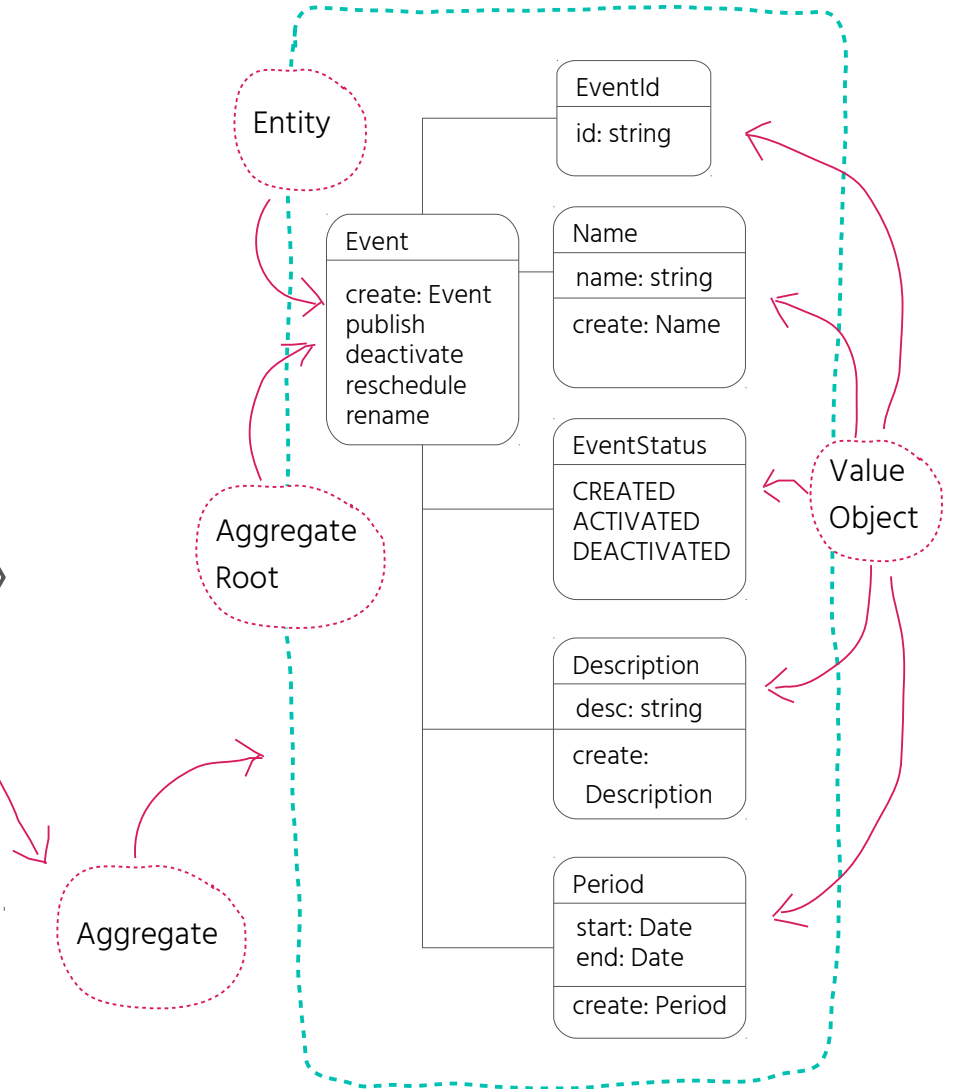
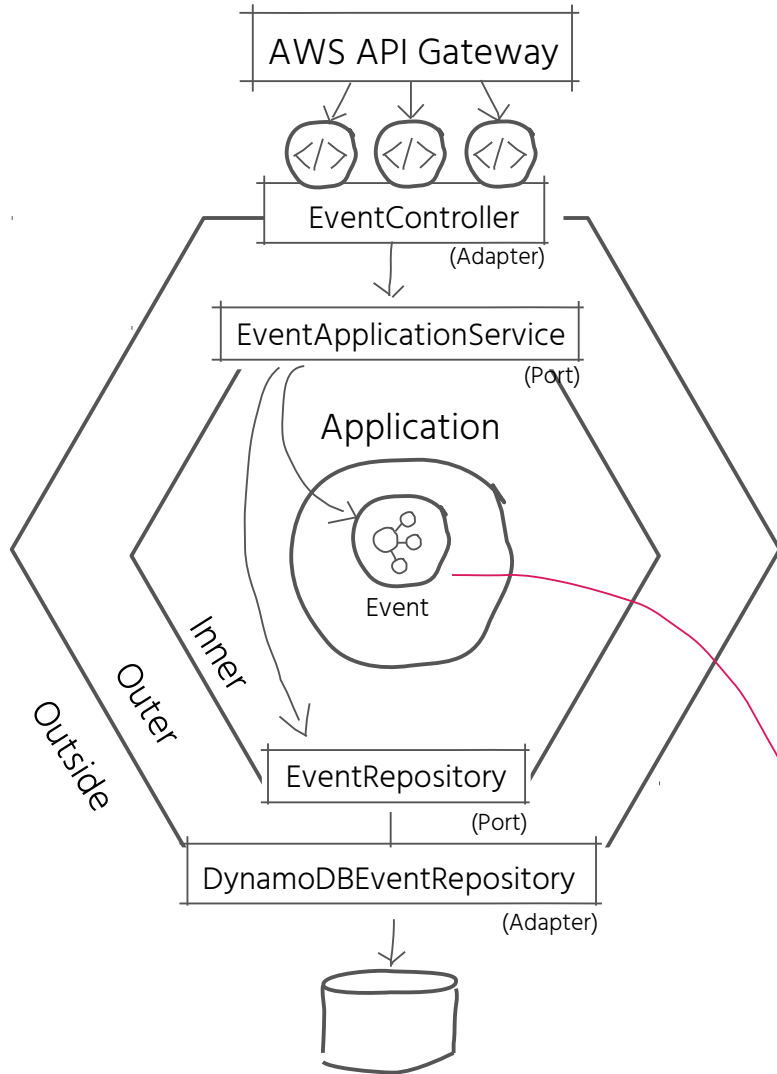
  constructor() {
    this.dynamoDbClient = new AWS.DynamoDB.DocumentClient();
  }

  public saveEvent(event: Event) {
    const params : DocumentClient.PutItemInput = {
      TableName: DynamoDBEventRepository.TABLE_NAME,
      Item: {
        eventId: event.id.toString(),
        name: event.name.value,
        startDate: event.period.startDate.toISOString(),
        endDate: event.period.endDate.toISOString(),
        description: event.description ? event.description.value: undefined,
        eventStatus: event.status,
        cfp: event.cfp ? {
          description: event.cfp.description.value,
          startDate: event.cfp.period.startDate.toISOString(),
          endDate: event.cfp.period.endDate.toISOString(),
          id: event.cfp.id ? event.cfp.id.toString(): null
        }: null
      }
    };

    return this.dynamoDbClient.put(params).promise();
  }

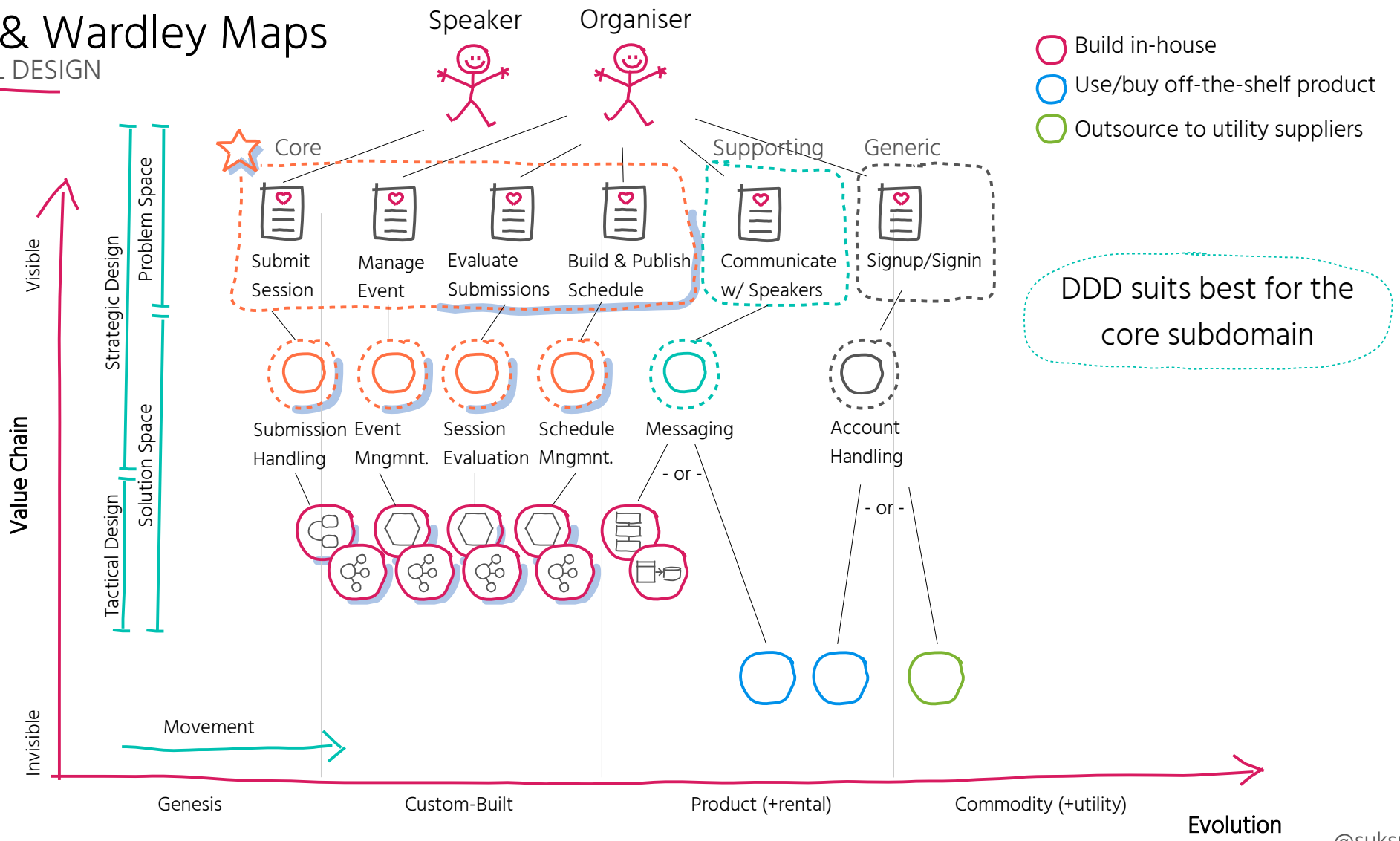
  public async eventOfId(id: EventId): Promise<Event|null> {

    // ... //
  }
}
```

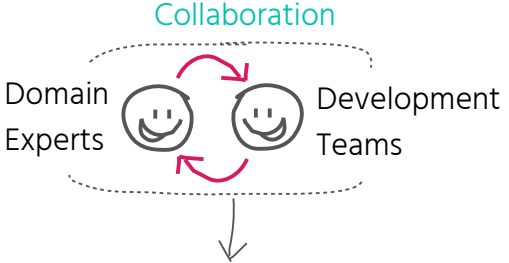


DDD & Wardley Maps

TACTICAL DESIGN



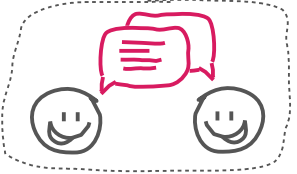
DDD helps with ...



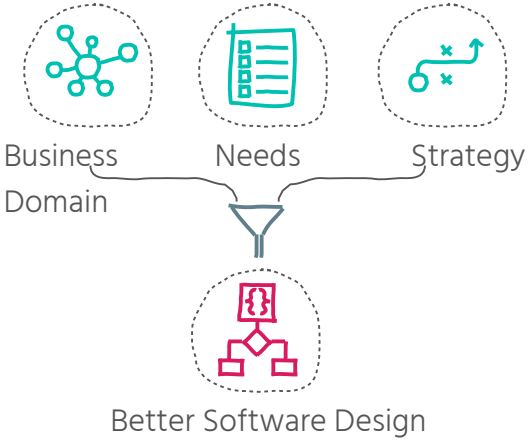
Domain Knowledge



Ubiquitous Language



Gaining Domain Knowledge

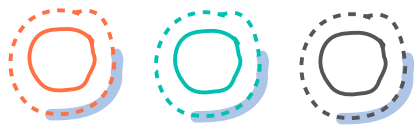


Aligning Software Design to Business Domain



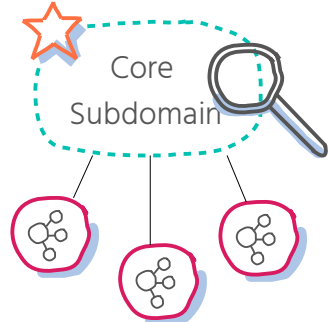
Discovering the Core Subdomain

Decomposing into Modular Components

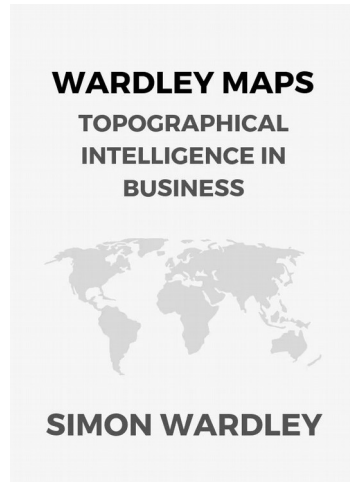
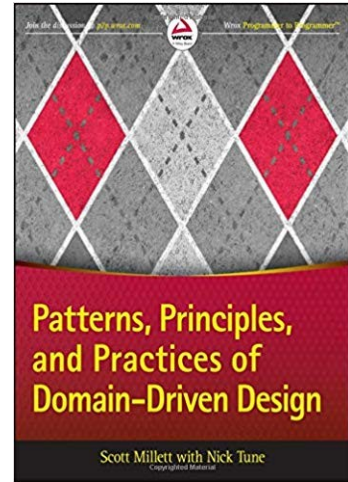
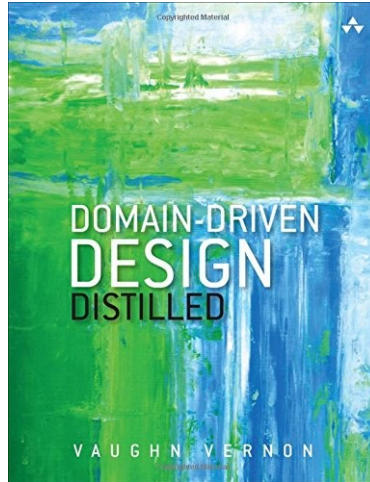
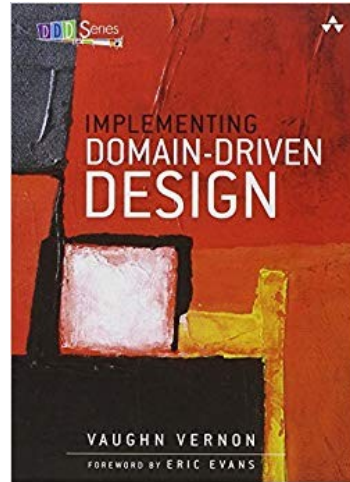
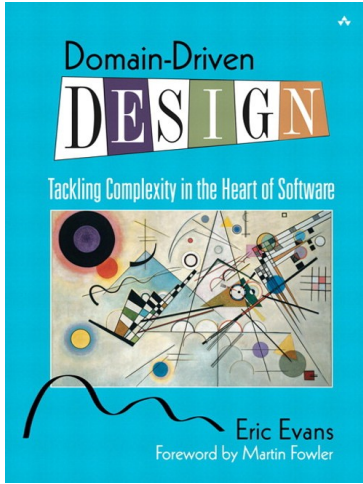


Do not apply DDD everywhere!

Focus on your core!



Some References



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THANK YOU

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